# **PTRL5009**

K Y``'8f]``]b[ '9ei ]da Ybh'UbX'CdYfUh]cbg

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

# 7ci fgY<sup>\*</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GhJZZ 7 cbhJWh 8 YhJ] g

## 7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
N\]  ] <sup>-</sup> 7\Yb	n\]l ]W4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	3		Ž*%'&'-',) <b>)</b> %&&

## @YWhi fYfg

B Ua Y		

## 7ci fgY 8YW] g

7 fYX]h'Dc]bhg'\*

#### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

7 ci fgYg'cZhk c'dUfhg. "@YWhi fY'UbX'Wca di hYf'g]a i `Uh]cb'`UV"

8f]``]b[ 'g]a i `Uh]cb``UVcfUhcfmi]bWi XY.'i bXYfgHUbX'[YbYfU``k Y```d`Ubb]b[ 'Zcf'Vch\``UbX'UbX'cZZg\cfY'k Y`` Wca d`Yh]cbž\cc\_'i d`cZXf]``]b[ 'Yei ]da YbhUbX'dfYdUf]b[ 'hc'i bXYfhU\_Y'Xf]``]b[ ž\cc\_'i d`cZ6CD'Yei ]da YbhZcf'Wcblfc``cZk Y```dfYggi fYžfi bb]b[ 'Xf]``]b[ 'k\]Y'a U]bHU]b'k Y```dfYggi fYždfcW'Xi fY'cZWcblfc``]b[ 'k Y`` dfYggi fYžUbX'fYU\``]ZY'YI YfW]gY'Zcf'Wcblfc``cZk Y```dfYggi fY

#### 7ci fgY'5]a g

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`HUi [\hiZ̄ca 'U'dfUWf]WU`j ]Yk 'k]h\rh\Y`U]a 'h\Uhghi XYbhg`k]```YUfb`\ck 'hc`ghfYUa`]bY`UbX cdh]a]nY`f][ 'cdYfUh]cbg'UbX`[U]b`h\Y`hYW\b]WU`g\_]``g`hc`dfcj ]XY`Wcgh' YZYWfjj Y`gc`i h]cbg`hc`Wca a cb`f][ dfcV`Ya g`UggcW]UhYX`k]h\`XUmihc`XUmicdYfUh]cbg''Ghi XYbhg`Ybfc``YX`]b`h\]g`Wci fgY`k]```VY`DHF@)\$\$- 'K Y`` 8f]``]b[ '9ei ]da Ybh'UbX`C dYfUh]cbg`H%&\$&\$DU[Y`p([]j Yb`Ub`]b!XYdh\j ]Yk 'cZh\Y`d\mg]\W\``dfc\W'ggYg]bj c`j YX`]b`Xf]``]b[ 'c]``UbX`[Ug`k Y``gž'Vch\cb!g\cfY`UbX`cZlg\cfY''

## 7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Yg

 $(\ "\ C\ b`]bY``YUfb]b[\ 'gi\ ddcfh']g`U`gc`Uj\ U]`UV`Y`h`\fci\ [\ \backslash `A\ ccX`Y"$ 

# 5ggYgga Ybh

## 5ggYgga Ybh HUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hUg_	K Y][ \h	8iY'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Ygʻ5ggYggYX
5gg][ ba Ybhgʻ	&) ı	5gg][ ba Ybhg '%2&Z ž( 'Xi Y 'Uh h\Y 'YbX cZK YY_g'' ž) ž+ž- "	%ž &ž '
A ]XhYfa '91 Ua '	%) ।	Hi YgXUmž'K YY_'+	%ž <sup>:</sup> &ž <sup>:'</sup>
@UV.	%\$ı	@UV:fYdcfhXi Y:k ]h\]b`fk c k YY_g:UZhYf:YUW\:``UV gYgg]cb	%ž &ž '
: ]bU``91 Ua `	(\$1	K ]h\]b^h\Y^YI Ua ^dYf]cX	%ž'&ž''
8Yg][b'DfcYWf	%\$I	9bX°cZK YY_`%\$	%ž'&ž''

## 5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 5gg][ ba Ybhg

GHJfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

#### 5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

 $5gg\%Wcj\ Yfg`Dck\ Yf`GmghYa\ `UbX`7\ ]fW`Uh]cb`GmghYa\ /5gg\&`Wcj\ Yfg`< c]gh]b[\ `GmghYa\ /5gg'\ `Wcj\ Yfg`8f]``Ghf]b[\ /5gg(\ `Wcj\ Yfg`F\ chUfm8f]``6]hg"$ 

 $Hi\ hcf]U``YI\ YfW]gYg`Xi\ Y`k\ YY\_`m'$ 

; i ]XY`]bYg`Zcf`\Y`d]b[ 'h\Y`dfYdUfUh]cb`Zcf`h\Y`ei ]n`k ]```VY`fY`YUgYX`cb`A ccX`Y`df]cf`hc`h\Y`ei ]n"

Gi Va ]gg]cb bchYg. Cb`]bY A ccX`Y gi Va ]gg]cb

Hi fb]h]b gYh]b[. H\]g ]g bchU Hi fb]h]b Ugg][ ba Ybh

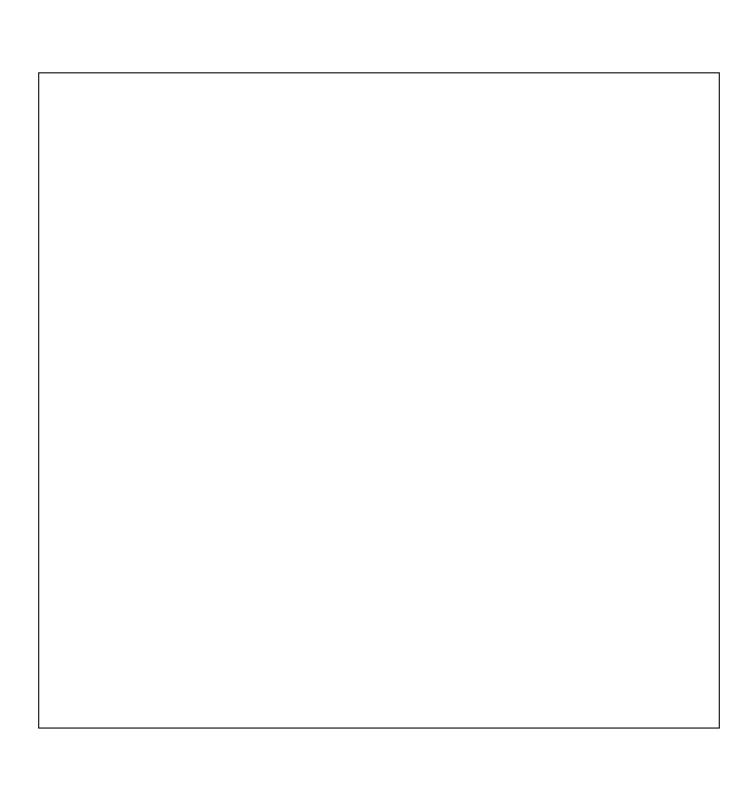
5ggYgga Ybh'' . @UV

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

 $8YHU]^*g.5W1ji]mm]bjic^*jYg^*g]ai^*Uh]cb^*cZXf]^*]b[^*UbX^*kY^*^Wcbhfc^*cdYfUh]cbg^*]b^*h,Y^*8f]^*]b[^*G]ai^*Uhcfidediantaline for the first of t$ 

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

Hifb]h]b'gYh]b[. fYdcfhg"	`H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi	Va ]thYX*th\fci [\*H	i fb]h]b`UbX`ghi XYbI	ng WUb gYY Hi fb]h]k	oʻg]a ]`Uf]hm



## FYgci fWfg

## DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

Gi ddcfha UhYf]U`Zcf'h\]g`Wci fgY`]bWi X]b[ žk\YbYj Yf`Uj U]`UV`Yž'Wcd]Yg`cZ`YWh fY`bchYgž`YWh fY`g`]XYgž fYWca a YbXYX`fYUX]b[ gžYhW'WJb`VY`Zci bX`cb`A ccX`Y" H\Y``YWh fY`bchYg#g`]XYg`a UmVY`j ]Yk YX`UbX`Xck b`cUXYX`Zfca `h\Y`I BGK!A ccX`Y.\hd.##a ccX`Y"hY`h'i bgk "YXi "Ui #

#### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

: c  $b[g UfY hY fYWca a YbXYX Vcc_g Zcf h]g Wci fgY.$ 

• 5dd`]YX'8f]``]b[ '9b[ ]bYYf]b[ '5H'6ci f[ cmbY'>fž'A 9'7\YbYj Yfhž'??'A ]``\Y]a 'UbX': G'Mci b[ '>f" GD9'HYI hVcc\_'GYf]Ygž'J c`''&ž'&bX'9X]hJcb'f% - %£

•

## a ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Wkcc``\UgʻXYjY`cdYX`U`[i]XY`]bY`hc`\Y`d`mci`k\YbʻgiVa]hhjb['U`WcifgY`Ugg][baYbh'

pWci fU[Y'mci 'hc'fYhU]b'U'WcdmicZYj YfmiUgg][ba Ybhigi Va ]hhYX'Zcf'UggYgga Ybh'Zcf'mci f'ck b'fYWcfX i']b'\UfXWcdmicf'Y`YWrfcb]WZcfa "

gYgga Ybhgʻa i ghi\Uj YʻUbʻUggYgga YbhWcj Yfʻg\YYhUHUWXYX".

#### fgY Wca d`Yh]cb

pY Wead `Yhjeb fYei]fYg gi Va]gg]cb cZU``UggYggaYbh]hYag": U]`ifY he gi Va]hU``UggYggaYbh]hYag Ygi`h]b h\Y Uk UfX cZUb I bgUhjgZJWefm: U]`ifY fI: E[fUXY Zef h\Y 7 cifgY ib`Ygg gdYWJU` XYfUhjeb \Ug VYYb gi Va]hhYX UbX UddfejYX" D`YUgY behYž U WeadYhYbWn\ifX`Y cZ)\$i ]g Udd`]YX he pU`UggYggaYbh'

## ' Gi Va ]gg]cb cZUb 5gg][ ba Ybh

Uf\_g`Zcf`Ub`Ugg][ ba Ybh'UfY`cb`mdcgg]V`Y`k\Yb`Ub`Ugg][ ba Ybh']g`fYV\Y]j YX`Vmh\Y`Xi Y`XUhY"`

bXYfgHUbX`H\Un'Uh'Hja Yg`mci `a Umbch`VY`UV`Y`hc`gi Va ]h`Ub`Ugg][ ba Ybh`cb`Hja Yž`UbX`H\Y`GW\cc``k ]`` La cXUHY`UbmZJ]f`UbX`fYUgcbUV`Y`Yl HYbg]cb"`K Y`k ci `X`fYWca a YbX`mci `fYj ]Yk `H\Y`l BGK `GdYWJU` |XYfUHjcb`[ i ]XY`]bYg`—`gYY`gYWfjcb`VY`ck"

gi Va ]gg]cb'k]``bchVY'UWWdhYX'UbX'k]``VY'Wcbg]XYfYX'Ug'bc'gi Va ]gg]cb"

## W]U`7cbg]XYfUh]cb

Wb`Udd`m'Zcf`gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`h\fci[\<u>H\Y`BiWYig`GhXYbh<iV</u>`k\Yb`]``bYgg`cf`ch\Yf ghUbWfg`]bhYfZYfY`k]h\`mcif`UggYggaYbhdYfZcfaUbWf"`G]W\_bYggža]gUXjYbhifY`cf`ch\Yf ghUbWfg`VYmcbX`mcif`Wcbhfc``aUm

/ DfYj Ybhmci 'Zfca 'Wca d`Yh]b[ 'U'Wci fgY'fYei ]fYa Ybh / DYYd'mci 'Zfca 'UhYbX]b[ 'Ub'UggYggUV`Y'UW]j ]hm

Ya ]hh]b[ 'UggYggUV'Y'k cf\_'Zcf'U'Wci fgY

ZYWimci fidYfZcfa UbWY]biUggYggUV`Yik cf\_žVYi]hUiZcfa U``YbX!cZgYa YgHYf WUggiHyghžU``UVcfUhcfmHyghžUigYa]bUfidfYgYbHUhjcbicfiUbmich\YfiZcfa icZ

YUgY`WcbHUWfih\Y`7 ci fgY`7 cbj Ybcf`]a a YX]UhY`mcbWY`mci `\Uj Y`Wca d`YhYX`h\Y`gdYW]U` odd`]WUh]cbž'bc``UhYf'h\Ub`cbY`k YY\_`Zfca `gi Va ]gg]cb"

A cfY`XYhJ]`g`cb`gdYVJJU``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`WJb`VY`Zci bX`Uh`k k k "ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #gdYVJJU`!Vcbg]XYfUh]cb

- I BGK "@YUfb]b[ "7YblfY"! "k k k ""\\"i bgk "YXi "Ui
- 7 ci bgY``]b[ 'gi ddcfh! 'k k k "Wti bgY``]b[ "i bak "YXi "Ui

9ei ]Huv`Y`@YUfb]b[ `GYfj ]WYg`U]a gʻhcʻdfcj ]XY`U```ghi XYbhgʻk ]h\`U`ZYYY`UbX`WcbZ]XYbh]U``gYfj ]WY`h\Uh dfcj ]XYg'dfUWh]WU``gi ddcfhihc Ybgi fY`h\Uhmci f`\YU`h\`WcbX]h]cb`XcYgbfhiUXj YfgY`mUZZYWhimci f`ghi X]Yg''`\hdg.##ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`g

## 5 WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

 $5 ```A ]b]b[ "9b[ ]bYYf]b[ "ghi XYbhg"UfY"fYei ]fYX"hc "Wca d`YhY"U"ghi XYbhXYWUfUh]cb" Zcf"UWUXYa ]W]bhY[ f]hm k \]W. ]g"ci h]bYX']b"h\Y"Ugg][ ba YbhWcj Yf"g\YYhg""6mg][ b]b[ "h\]g"XYWUfUh]cbž"mci "U[ fYY"h\Uh'mci f"k cf_"]g mci f"ck b"cf][ ]bU"k cf_"$ 

⊋mci 'bYYX'gca Y'UXX]h]cbU``gi ddcfhk]h\ 'mci f`k f]h]b[ 'g\_]``gž'd`YUgY'WcbhUWh\Y'@YUfb]b[ '7 YbhfY'cf'j]Yk gca Y'cZh\Y'fYgci fWg'cb'h\Y]f`k YVg]hY. 'k k k "`Wi bgk "YXi "Ui "'H\Y'@YUfb]b[ '7 YbhfY']g'XYg][ bYX'hc'\Y`d mci ']a dfcj Y'mci f'UWUXYa]Wk f]h]b[ 'UbX'Wca a i b]WUh]cb'g\_]``g"'Gca Y'ghi XYbhg'i gY'h\Y'7 YbhfY'gYfj]W/g VYWUi gY'h\YmUfY'Z]bX]b[ 'h\Y]f'Ugg][ ba Ybhg'U'W\U``Yb[ Yžch\Yfg'VYWUi gY'h\Ymk Ubhhc']a dfcj Y'Ub'U`fYUXm gi WW/ggZ ``UWUXYa]WdYfZcfa UbW/"

## 5 WUXYa ]W = b Zcfa Uh cb

## 7 ci fgY F Ygi `hg

: cf:XYHJ]`g`cb`l BGK 'UggYgga Ybhdc`]Whž'd`YUgY`j ]g]h`<u>k k k "gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #UggYgga Ybh</u>

±) 'gca Y']bghUbW'g' mci f'Z]bU``Wci fgY'fYgi `ha UmVY'k]h\\Y`X'UbX'bchfY`YUgYX'cb'h\Y'I BGK 'd`UbbYX'XUhY'' H\]g']g']bX]WUhYX'Vm'U'Wci fgY'[fUXY'fYgi `hcZY]h\Yf.

- @9 '- ']bX]\WUhYg'mci '\Uj Y'bch\Wca d'YhYX'cbY'cf'a cfY']hYa g'cZUggYgga Ybh'cf
- K 8 ]bX]WUhYg h\YfY ]g Ub ]ggi Y k ]h\ cbY cf a cfY Ugg][ ba Ybh'cf
- K 7 '--'k \]W\`]bX]\WUhYg`mci `\Uj Y`Udd`]YX`Zcf`GdY\\JU``7 cbg]XYfUh]cb`Xi Y`hc`]``bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybhi fY UbX`h\Y`\vci fgY`fYgi `hg`\Uj Y`bch\VYYb`Z]bU`]gYX"

±0.'Y]h\Yf'YjYbh]hk ci `X`VY`mci f`fYgdcbg]V]`]mhc`WcbhUWh\Y`7 ci fgY`7 cbj YbYf`Ug`gccb`Ug`dfUWf)WUV`Y`Vi h bc``UhYf`h\Ub`Zj Y`f) Ł`XUmg`UZhYf`fY`YUgY`cZh\Y`Wci fgY`fYgi `h'`Zmci `Xcb'hWcbhUWh\Y`Wcbj YbYf`cb`h]a Yž mci `a UmVY`fYei ]fYX`hc`fY!gi Va ]h'Ub`Ugg][ ba Ybhcf`fY!g]hh\Y`Z]bU``YI Ua `UbX`a UmfYgi `h']b`mci `ZU]`]b[ `h\Y Wci fgY"`Mci `k ci `X`U`gc`\Uj Y`U`B 7 `fWci fgY`bchWca d`YhYXŁ'a Uf\_`cb`mci f`hfUbgWf]dh'UbX`k ci `X`bYYX`hc`fY! Ybfc```]b`h\Y`Wci fgY"

.

# Ghi Xm]b[ 'U'Wci fgY ]b h\Y GW\cc`cZA ]bYfU`g UbX 9bYf[ mF Ygci fV\yg 9b[ ]bYYf]b[ 'UhI BGK

.

## FYdcfhk f]h]b[ [i]XY

 $H\Y'GW\cc^*\Ug'U'\underline{F}\Ydcfh'K\ f]\underline{h}\underline{b}[\ ';\ i\ ]\underline{X}Y'\underline{f}\underline{F}\ K\ ;\ \underline{k}^*\underline{U}\underline{j}\ U]^*\underline{U}V'Y''^5\ 'WcdmcZh\]\underline{g'}]\underline{g'}\underline{U}\underline{j}\ U]^*\underline{U}V'Y''cb'h\Y'Wci\ fgYA\ ccX'Y'\underline{g}]\underline{h}Y''$ 

.

## 7ca di h]b[ F Ygci fW/g UbX +bhYfbYh5 WW/gg F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

I BGK 'A ]bYfU`g`UbX`9bYf[mF Ygci fVWg`9b[]bYYf]b[ 'dfcj ]XYg`V`YbXYX``YUfb]b[ 'i g]b[ 'h\Y`cb!`]bY`A ccX`Y @A G`f@YUfb]b[ 'A UbU[ Ya Ybh'Gmgh'a Ł"·5`gc`gYY`! 'HfUbg]h]cb]b[ 'hc`Cb`]bY @YUfb]b[ \.`k k k "Wcj ]X%-ghi Xmcb`]bY"i bgk "YXi "Ui

#i]g YggYbh]U``h\Uhmci `\Uj Y`UWWgg`hc`U`D7`cf`bchYVcc\_`Wca di hYf"`A cV]`Y`XYj ]WYg`gi W\`Ug`ga Ufhd\cbYg UbX`hUV`Yhg`a UmWca d`]a Ybh``YUfb]b[ ž'Vi hUWWgg`hc`U`D7`cf`bchYVcc\_`Wca di hYf`]g`U`gc`fYei ]fYX"`BchYh\Ungca Y`qdYWJU`]qhYb[ ]bYYf]b[ `qcZk UfY`]q`bchUj U]`UV`Y`Zcf`A UWWca di hYfq"

- A ]b]b[ '9b[ ]bYYf]b[ 'Gh XYbhq. 'C A 6'; (,
- DYhfc`Yi a '9b[]bYYf]b['Gh XYbhg.'H9H6'@'('/'@'')

#i]g fYWca a YbXYX h\Uhmci `\Uj Y fY[i `Uf`]bhYfbYhUWW gg hc dUfh]W]dUhY ]b Zcfi a `X]gW gg]cb 'UbX [ fci d k cf\_"'Hc fi b A ccX`Y a cghYZZYWf]j Y`mž mci 'g\ci `X`\Uj Y.

## 5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

 $K_{Y'UW\underline{b}ck} YX[Y'hY'6YXY[U''dYcd'Y'k \c'UfY'hY'ffUX]h]cbU''W ghcX]Ubg'cZhY''UbXg'cb'k \]WX'I_BGK_?Ybg]b[hcb'WJa_di_g']g''cWJhYX'''$