

SOCF5110

DfcZygg]cbU``DfUWjWY`FYgYUfW\`DfcYWh

HYfa 'Hk c''#'&\$&%

SOCF5110 Term 2, 2021 published at 29-04-2021 // © University of New South Wales, 2021

7cifgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg***

Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

H\]gʻ]gʻUʻ%&ʻI C 7 'DfcZygg]cbU``DfUWjWY F YgYUfW. 'Dfc YWiWći fgY'''Nci 'k]``Ybfc``]b'U'*'i cWWći fgY']b YUW. 'cZłk c'gi WWgg]j Y 'H'fa gʻk]h 'U'fYgi 'hfYdcfh'X 'VmU'g]b[`Y'[fUXY 'Uhih Y 'YbX'cZh Y 'gYVćbX'*'i cW Wći fgY'''=b'h,]gʻWći fgYžGC 7:) %%\$ 'DfcZygg]cbU``DfUWjWY F YgYUfW. 'Dfc YWžmci 'k]``Wća a YbW' UbX'k cf_ hck UfXgʻUb']bXYdYbXYbhifYgYUfW. 'dfc YWik]h 'U'hcd]WX]fYWimfY`UhYX'hc'mci f'dfcZygg]cbU``dfUWjWY _bck 'YX[Y]b '7 ci bgY``]b['GcWjU'K cf_ž'7 ci d'Y 'UbX': Ua]`mH\YfUdmž'cf'GcWjU``8 Yj Y`cda Ybh''Hcd]W Uddfcj U``]gʻfYei]fYX'Vmih Y 'fY`Yj UbhA UghYfg'7 ci fgYk cf_`Dfc[fUa '7 ccfX]bUhcf'' Dfc YWifYdcfhk cfX `Yb[h`]g`%&ž\$\$\$! %(ž\$\$\$'k cfXgž'UbX'j Uf]Uh]cb'k]h]b'h]g`fUb[Y ']g'hc'VY'bY[ch]UhYX'k]h 'h Y'Gi dYfj]gcf UWWcfX]b['hc'h Y'gdYWjZWfYei]fYa Ybhg`cZh Y'fYgYUfW. 'dfc YWiUbX']hg'a Yh cXc`c[m'

BchY. 5dd`]WUhjcb'Zcfag'hc'i bXYfHU_Y'h\]g'Wci fgY'UfY'Uj U]`UV`Y'Zfca'h\Y'fY`Yj UbhDfc[fUa'7ccfX]bUhcf UbX'a i gh'VY``cX[YX'Zcf'Wcbg]XYfUhjcb'Vmh\Y'YbX'cZh\Y'hYUW\]b['dYf]cX'dfYWYX]b['h\Y'ghUfhcZh\Y fYgYUfW\'dfc'YWf

7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

%" 8Yg][bžXYj Y`cdžUbX`fYdcfhcb`U`fYgYUfVX`dfcYWhfY`UhYX`hc`gcWjU``k cf_`UbX#cf`Wci bgY``]b[h\Ycfmcf`dfUWjVY"

&"

5ggYgga Ybh

DfYgYbHJh]cb⁻[i]XY⁻]bYg⁻

H\Y'Zc``ck]b['UfY'h\Y'dfYgYbHJh]cb'fYei]fYaYbhg'Zcf'h\Y'dfcYWfifh\Yg]gŁ

7cj Yf[·]dU[Y[·]

 $\texttt{I} = \texttt{W} \times \texttt{Y} \times \texttt{U} \times \texttt{W} \times \texttt{J} \times \texttt{I} \times$

- H\Y`h]hY`cZh\Y`h\Yg]g
- McifbUaY
- •

FYgci fWfg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``VY'U``cWUhYX'U'gi dYfj]gcf

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWfg.

%"6fmaUbž5"f&\$%&{"GcWjU`fYgYUfW\`aYh\cXg`f(h\`YX"{"CIZcfXž9b[`UbX.`CIZcfX`Ib]jYfg]m"

&"'GdfYb_Yž'8"<"'/ `D]YfWrtz: "D"'fYXgŁ'f&\$\$) Ł" F YgYUfW `A Yt\cXg`]b`: Ua]`m'H\YfUdrtz; i]`ZcfX`DfYgg.

BYk 'Mcf_"'H\]g'di V`]WUh]cb'WUb'VY'di fW\UgYX'cb!`]bY'Vm'UVWYgg]b['H\Y'Zc``ck]b['I F@: \hnd.#k k k "eVX"Wca "Ui #dfcXi W# +, %) +&' \$- *\$- `FYgYUfW\SA Yh\cXgS+bS: Ua]`mSH\YfUdmSVmSGdf Yb_`YS8ci [`UgS<S98HSD]YfWnS: fYXSDS98HS"\ha

5XX]h]cbU`fYUX]b[g.

%"6UVV]Yž9"f&\$\$+{"H\Y'dfUWjWY'cZgcWjU`fYgYUfWX'f%h\YX"t"6Y`acbh'K UXgkcfh\"

&"`BYiaUbžK "@"f&\$\$' Ł"`GcWJU``fYgYUfW&`aYh\cXg.`EiU`]hUhJjY`UbX`eiUbhJhUhJjY`UddfcUW&Yg`ff*h\YX"Ł" 6cghcb.`5``mb7`6UWcb"

'"FiV]bž5"ž/`6UVV]Yž9"F"f&\$\$, Ł"FYgYUfW\`aYh\cXg`Zcf`gcWJU``k cf_`f*h\`YX"Ł"6Y`a cbhž75.H\cagcb<][\Yf`9XiWUh]cb"

("`<c`cg_cžA"`>"`f&\$\$*'E"`Df]a Yf'Zcf'Wf]h]ei]b[`gcW]U``fYgYUfW\.`5`ghi XYbhi[i]XY"`6Y`a cbhž'75.H\ca gcb <][\Yf'9Xi WUh]cb"

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻYbWci fU[YXʻhcʻUWWYggʻch\Yfʻa UhYf]U``h\fci [\`UWUXYa]Wʻci fbUʻgʻUbXʻh\Y`]bhYfbYhʻ I gYZi ``ʻci fbUʻgʻ]bWi XY.

GcWJU``K cf_`F YgYUfWX

EiU`]hUh]jYʻ≢bei]fm

6f]h]g\`>cifbU``cZGcW]U``K cf_

>ci fbU``cZGcWJU``K cf_'9Xi WUhJcb

>cifbU``cZGcWJU``GYfj]VW`FYgYUfWX

FYgYUfWX cb GcWJU K cf_DfUWJWY

GcWJU`K cf_

=bhYfbUhJcbU``>ci fbU``cZGcWJU``K Y`ZJfY

9j U`i Uhjob'F Yj]Yk '>ci fbU``cZ5dd`]YX'F YgYUfW(`≢bhYfbUhjobU``>ci fbU``cZGcWjU``F YgYUfW(`A Yh\cXc`c[m : Ua]`mDfcWygg

6f]h]g\`>ci fbU``cZ: Ua]`mH\YfUdm

5i glfU`]Ub`UbX`BYk `NYU`UbX`>ci fbU``cZ: Ua]`mH\YfUdm

D`YUgY`bchYžU`FYj]Yk`cZZJa]`mžWcid`Yg`UbX`gmghYa]Wh\YfUdmiciHWcaY`fYgYUfW\`&\$\$\$!&\$\$-`VmDYhYf GhfUhhcbž'9aaU`G]`jYfž`BUhUg\U`BUgWjaYbhcž'; kYb`DckY``ž@jn`AW8cbbY``'/`9kU`Bcjchom`]g`UjU]`UV`Y`Uh <u>\hhd.#kkk''UZh'cf["i_#fU]b]b[#fYgYUfW\"Ugd</u>

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWg Zcf gdYWjZjWUfYUg jbWi XY.....

FYgYUfWX '9h\]Wg

5bhYž6"`>"% FY[Y\fž7"`f&\$\$' Ł"6YmcbX`]bX]j]Xi U``f][\hg`UbX`ZYYXcag.`aYhU!Yh\]Wg`]b`gcW]U``k cf_ fYgYUfW\"`GcW]U``K cf_ž(, ž%) !%(("

6i hYfž="f&\$\$&&"5`WcXY`cZYh\]Wg`Zcf`gcWjU``k cf_`UbX`gcWjU``WUfY`fYgYUfW\ž6f]hjg\`>ci fbU``cZGcWjU``K cf_" 'ž&'-!&(, "

FUaWXUfUbžD"/ '7 i HW]ZZYž>"F"f&\$\$%2">i X[]b[`H\Y`YH\]Wg`cZeiU`]HUHj Y`fYgYUfWX. Wcbg]XYf]b[`H\Y 'YH\]Wg`Ug`dfcWYgg'`acXY`"<YU`H\/ GcW]U``7UfY`]b`H\Y`7caaib]mi-ž') %!**"

A Uf[c`]bž; "'7\]Ybž8"ž8ia UbžG": Ui W.]Yfž5"; cfX]gž9"C`]jYfžD"FUa cgžA "'UbX'J]W_Yfa Ubž?" f&\$\$) Ł"'9h\]WU``=ggi Yg`]b'7ci d`Y'UbX': Ua]`mFYgYUfW.'ž'>ci fbU``cZ: Ua]`mDgmW.c`c[mžJc`"'% žBc"'%ž dd"'%) +-%* +

9j]XYbWY!VUgYX'dfUWhjWY'/ 'fYZYWhjjY'fYgYUfWX

7f]gdž6"`f&\$\$('±"'9j]XYbWY!VUgYX'dfUWJWY`UbX'h\Y`VcfXYfg`cZXUHU`]b'h\Y`[`cVU``]bZcfaUH]cb`YfU"`>cifbU` cZGcWJU``K cf_`9XiWUH]cbž'(\$ž'+' !, *"

: cc_ž>"f9X"Łf%--*Ł"H\Y`fYZYWŊjY`fYgYUfW\Yf.`GcWJU``kcf_Yfg**'**h\Ycf]Yg`cZdfUWŊWY`fYgYUfW\"`Gh @YcbUfXg.`5``Yb'/`I bk]b"

;]VVgž@"/ ; Ua Vf]``ž9"`f&\$\$&{"`9j]XYbWY!VUgYX`dfUWfJWY.`Wci bHYfUf[i a Ybhg`hc`cV'YWfJcbg"`F YgYUfWX`cb GcWJU``K cf_`DfUWfJWYž%&ž() &!(+*"

A W8 cbU`Xž7"`f&\$\$' 'E'`: cfk UfX`j]U`h\Y`dUgH3`9j]XYbWY!VUgYX`dfUWf]WY`Ug`gHfUHY[m]b`gcW]U``k cf_"`H\Y 8 fUk]b[`6cUfX.`5b`5i gHfU`]Ub`F Yj]Yk `cZDi V`]W5ZU]fgž' ž´&' !%(&"

D`Uh\ž8"`f&\$\$*{"9j]XYbWY!VUgYX`dfUWjWY.`W`ffYbh]ggiYg`UbX`ZhifY`X]fYWjcbg"`5ighfU`]Ub`GcWjU``Kcf_ž)-ž)*!+&"

FcgYbž5"`f&\$\$' 'L"'9j]XYbWY!VUgYX`gcWJU``kcf_`dfUWJWY.`WXU``Yb[Yg`UbX`dfca]gY"`GcWJU``Kcf_`FYgYUfWXž &+ž% +!&\$, "

KYVVžG"5"f&\$\$%L"GcaYWcbg]XYfUh]cbgcbhXYjU`]X]mcZYj]XYbWY!VUgYXdfUWf]WY]bgcW]U`kcf_"

6f]h]g\`>cifbU``cZGcW]U``K cf_ž`' %ž`) +!+- "

A V& cbbY``ž@'`GhfUhhcbžD"`6i hYfžG"`UbX`7UdYžB"`f&\$%&±"`'8YjY`cd]b[`fYgYUfVX!]bZcfaYX`dfUVMjh]cbYfg`-Ub`cf[Ub]gUh]cbU``dYfgdYWhjjY'ž7ci bgY``]b[`UbX`DgmVXch\YfUdmFYgYUfVX.`@]b_]b[`fYgYUfVX`k]h\ dfUVMjVVfž%&.' ž'dd"`%*+!%++

GlfUhcbžD`f&\$%\$Ł"``H\Y`9j]XYbWY`6UgY`cZGmghYa]W: Ua]`m`UbX`7 ci d`Yg`H\YfUdmž`5ggcWJUh]cb`Zcf : Ua]`m`H\YfUdmž`l?"`H\Y`fYdcfh`]g`UjU]`UV`Y`Vch\`cb`6`UW_VcUfX`UbX`Uhkkk"UZh'cf["i_`Dfc[fUa YjU`iUh]cb

8YDcmž9"7;]`gcbžG":: "`f&\$\$' Ł"`9j U`i Uhjcb`dfUWjWY.`H\]b_]b[``UbX`UWjcb`Zcf`gcWjU``k cf_`dfUWjWY" DUWjZ]W; fcj Y.`H\ca dgcb#6fcc_g`7c`Y"

9jYf]htž5"7'<UfX]_YfžD"f%-*"E"9jU`iUh]b['Zcf"[ccX'dfUWf]WY"6Ug]b[ghc_Y.`AUWa]``Ub"9jYf]htž5"ž <UfX]_YfžD"ž@]htYkccXž>"7'Ai``YbXYfž5"f%-&E"5dd`]YX'fYgYUfW\Zcf"VYhYf"dfUWf]WY"6Ug]b[ghc_Y. AUVa]``Ub"

F cmgYž8"ž'H\mYfž6"`5"žDUX[Yhhž8"'?""ž/ @c[UbžH"'?""f&\$\$) Ł"Dfc[fUa 'YjU'i Uh]cb.'5b']bhfcXi Wh]cb'fh YX"Ł"6Y`a cbhž75.'6fcc_g#7c`Y"

K UXgk cfh\ž'M'f% - +Ł''9j YfmXUmYj U`i Uh]cb`cb`h\Y`fi b`f&bX`YX"Ł''Gh@YcbUfXg.`5``Yb'/`I bk]b"

DUfh]W]dUh]cb`]b`fYgYUfWX / `UWh]cb`fYgYUfWX

<YU`mž?"`f&\$\$%L"`DUfh]W]dUhcfmUWf]cb`fYgYUfW\`UbX`gcW]U``kcf_.`U`Wf]h]WU``UddfU]gU`"`±bhYfbUh]cbU``GcW]U` Kcf_ž((ž-'!%\$)"

? Ubi \UžJ "? "f&\$\$\$Ł" '6Y]b['bUh]j Y j Yfgi g '[c]b[bUh]j Y'. WcbXi Wjb['gcW]U`k cf_fYgYUfW. Ug Ub]bg]XYf" GcW]U`K cf_ž() ž(' -!((+"

A i bZcfXžF "/ `GUbXYfgž>"`f&\$\$' Ł"`A U_]b[`U`X]ZYfYbWY`]b`ZJa]`]Yg. `F YgYUfW\`h\UhWfYUhYg`W\Ub[Y"`7 fck g BYgh`5``Yb'/`I bk]b"

FYUgcbžD"'f%-('L"'H\fYY'UddfcUVXYg'hc'dUfh]W]dUh]jY']bei]fm"'=b`B"'?"'8Ybn]b'/'M'G"'@]bWc`b`f9Xg"'Lž <UbXVcc_icZeiU`]HUh]jY'fYgYUfW\"'H\cigUbX'CU_g.'GU['Y"

H\ca UgžB"% C'?UbYž7"f&\$\$\$E"8]gWcjYf]b[`k\UhW\]XfYb'h\]b_.WcbbYWjcbg'VYk YYb'fYgYUfW\UbX dfUWjWf"6f]h]g\`>ci fbU``cZGcWjU``K cf_ž' \$ž, % !, ')"

9a UbWdUhcfmfYgYUfW

6UfbYgž7"'f%--*L"'8]gUV]`]miUbX'h\Y'a nt\`cZh\Y`]bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW\Yf"'8]gUV]`]miUbX'GcW]Yhnž'%/ž %\$+!%%\$"

6YfYgZcfXžD"/ '9jUbgž7"'f‰---Ł"FYgYUfW\bchY.fYgYUfW\UbX'YadckYfaYbh'6f]h]g\`>cifbU``cZGcW]U` Kcf_ž&-ž*+%{*++"

K U`a g`Ymž`>"`f&\$\$%{"`Bcfa U`]gUh]cbž`Ya UbW]dUhcfmfYgYUfW\`UbX`]bWi g]j Y`fYgYUfW\`]b``YUfb]b[`X]gUV]`]hm' 8]gUV]`]hm'UbX`GcW]Yhnž`%*ž% +!&\$) "

; YbYfU``gcWjU``k cf_`fYgYUfWX hYI hg`fei UbhjhUhjj Y7 'ei U`]hUhjj YŁ

7 cfVmž6"'f&\$\$*'E"5dd`m]b['fYgYUfW\']b`gcW]U``k cf_`dfUW]WY"`A U]XYb\YUX.`CdYb`Lb]jYfg]m''; f]bbY``žF" A "f9X"Ef%, , E"GcW]U``k cf_`fYgYUfW\'UbX'YjU`iUh]cb"'≢UgWU.`: 9`DYUWcW_"

A Uf`ck ž'7"`F"`f&\$\$) Ł"`FYgYUfW\`a Yh\cXg`Zcf`[YbYfU`]ghigcWJU``k cf_"`6Y`a cbh`6fcc_g#7 c`Y"`BYi a Ubž'K" @'/`?fYi [Yfž:@'`K"'f&\$\$' Ł"`GcWJU``k cf_`fYgYUfW\`a Yh\cXg.`E i U`]hUhj Y`UbX`ei Ubh]hUhj Y`Udd`]WUh]cbg" 6cghcb.`DYUfgcb`9Xi WUh]cb"

F cmgYž8"'f&\$\$('E''F YgYUfW\'a Yh\cXg']b'gcW]U''k cf_'f('h\'YX"E''DUW]Z]W; fcj Y. 6fcc_g#7 c`Y"'GUfUbHJ_cgž G"'f&\$\$) E''GcW]U`'fYgYUfW\'f1 fX'YX"E''@cbXcb.'A UWa]``Ub"

K U`hYfž`A "`f9X"Ł'f&\$\$*Ł"`GcWJU``fYgYUfWX`a Yh\cXg.`Ub`5i ghfU`]Ub`dYfgdYWfJjY"`Gcih\`A Y`VcifbY.`CIZcfX

FYWca a YbXYX cb`]bY a UhYf]U`g'UbX ch\Yf'i gYZ ``gci fWYg

%"GcW]YhmZcf"GcW]U``Kcf_`UbX"FYgYUfW\'!`\hhd.##kkk"ggkf"cf[#

&" 9j]XYbWY 6UgYX DfUWMJWY]b'<YUN 7UfY ! \hhd.#k k k "V]ca YX"`]V"i a b"YXi #YUfb#YVd# ' " H\Y: Ua]mH\YfUdmUbX GmgHYa]WF YgYUfWX 7YbHY - \hhd.#k k k "i Y`!ZngfWcf[#

("GcWJU"FYgYUfWX 5ggcWJUhJcb"k k k "h\Y!gfU"cf["i_

) " E i UbhhUhj Y F YgYUfWX 8 Yg][b <u>hd.#k k v Yl dYf]a YbhfYgci fWrg"Wca #i UbhhUhj YlfYgYUfW.</u> <u>XYg][b ha `</u>

*" 9j]XYbWY`6UgYX`DfUWf]WY`]b`<YU`h\`7UfY`!`<u>\htd.##k k k "V]ca YX"`]V"i a b"YXi #YUfb#YVd</u>

+" Dfc[fUa '9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yg][b'!'<u>\hd.#a UbU[Ya Ybh\Y`d"cf[#'j U`i Uhb#b`SYj U`"\ha</u>

Gi Va]gg]cbcZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg_g`a i ghVY`gi Va]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U`Y]H\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`H\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk]```VY`gHUHYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]HY`k]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y`gi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck 'hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[`Hc`UWW]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fW'k]H\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

IBGK [fcidgidiU[]Uf]ga]bhcih,YZciick]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`'hYI hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fWY'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]h'

=DUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[.`7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk `k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmifYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU`

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY`gYfj]WYg`UbX`]bZcfa UH]cb`UVci hI BGK `UbX`I BGK `@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b[`U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZU``'h\Y fY`UhYX'UgdYWfg'cZ9@=G9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghcZmci f`ghi X]Yg'Uh'I BGK "' <u>\hhd.#gi VYWf[i]XYg'`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u>

5₩UXYa]W≢bZcfaUh]cb

: cf[·]YggYbhJU^{··}gh XYbh[·]]bZcfa UhJcb[·]fY[·]UhJb[^{··}hc.