



ARTS2755

; `cVU`8Yj Y`cda Ybhjb`DfUWjW. `7 cbW`dhg`UbX`DfUWjWg
Zcf`bWi gjj Y`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

HYfa `CbY`#`&\$&%

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ`7cbHJW`8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj]m	@cWjhcb	D\cbY
>cmW`K i	cmW`k i 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y Zc`f`W`bgi `h]cb `ci fg	@Yj Y``%ž`F cca %&%ž`A cfk Yb 6fck b`6i]X]b[fZ`*%ž`\$& - \$*) `() &(

GWXcc``7cbHJW`bZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc``cZGcWU`GWYbWg

F cca `%) -

A cfj Yb`6fck b`7 &\$

Ya Uj].`gcbg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. `.\$&`- ` ,) `)% \$+

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg '*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

'9a dck Yfa Ybhž'dUfh]dUhc]b'ž'gcW]U']bWi g]cb'ž'fYg]]YbWV''^ gh]WV'. 'k Y'U''_bck 'h.Uhk Y'k Ubhlc'UWX]Yj Y
h.YgY']XYU'gžVi hk \UhXc'h.Yma YUb'UbX'ck 'UFY'h.YmcdYFU]cbU']nYX']b'dfUW]WV'3' 4'h.]g'Wci fgYžmci
k]''[U]b'U'W]h]WV''_bck 'YX[Y'cZ\hY'Wc'fY'j cW]Vi 'UfmUbX'UddfcUWX'Yg'Wca a cb]b['cVU'XYj Y'cda Ybh
lcXUm' 'Mci 'k]''YUfb'ghfU]h[]Yg'hc'ghUmi d'hc'XU]h'k]h' h.Y'Yj Yf]g\Z]b['h'ffU]b'cZXYj Y'cda YbhidfUW]WV'ž
UbX'XYj Y'cd'h.Y'gYbg]V]]hYg'hc'k cf_YZYW]j Y'mk]h' U'fUb[Y'cZXYj Y'cda YbhidUfbYfg''Mci 'k]''[U]b
W]h]WV'']bg]]\h]bhc'\ck 'hc'a U_Y'XYj Y'cda Ybh']bWi g]] Y'ž'f'U''dYcd'Yž'fY[UfX'Ygg'cZ[YbXYfž'fX]g]U]V]]hž
gYI i U]hž'gcW]c!YWc'bc a]WUW]_[fci bX'UbX'gc'cb''H\Y'Wci fgY'\Ug'VYYb'XYg]] bYX'ž'f['cVU'XYj Y'cda Ybh
gh'XYbHg'hc'XYdYb'h.Y]f'i bXYfg]UbX]b['cZ'Wc'fY'XYj Y'cda YbhidfUW]WV'gž'k \]Y'Yei]dd]b['gh'XYbHg'Z'ca
ch.Yf'X]g]W]d']bYg'k]h' ž'ci bXU]cbU''_bck 'YX[Yg'UbX'g_]`g'hc'k cf_YZYW]j Y'nž'Yh.]WV'mUbX'gYbg]V'm]b'h.Y
; 'cVU'Gci h''

7ci fgY'@YUfb]b['Ci hWca Yg

%" 9I d'U]b'UbX'W]h]WV''mUbU'mgY'Wc'fY'UddfcUWX'Yg]b]; 'cVU'8Yj Y'cda YbhidfUW]WV'
&" 7ca a i b]WU]hž'gc'j Y'dfcV'Ya g'UbX'bY[ch]U]h'dfcXi W]j Y'mUbX'YZYW]j Y'mk]h' U'X]j YfgY'gYhcZ
UWc'fg]b]; 'cVU'8Yj Y'cda Ybh
' " =>Ybh]ž'ci h.Y'UWc'fgž]bh'fYg]h'UbX']XYUg'h.UhYbUV'Y'UbX'Wc'bg]fU]b]bWi g]] Y'XYj Y'cda Ybh

HYUWX]b['GhfU]h[]Yg'

H\]g'Wci fgY'g'hYUWX]b['ghfU]h[]Yg'UbX'fU]cbU'Y'UFY'VUgYX'cb'mci 'Vf]b[]b['mci f'df]cf'YUfb]b['hc'h.Y
WUggfcca 'UbX'Yb[U[]b[]b'hYUa k cf_]b'h.Y'Wc!Wc'bg]fU]W]cb'cZ'_bck 'YX[Y''H\]g'fYd']WU]h'g'fYgYUfW]UbX
dfUW]WV'Ybj]fcb a Ybhg]b'8Yj Y'cda YbhGh'X]Ygž'k \]W]g]bh'f'X]g]W]d']bUfmUbX'YI d']W]h]m]bWi XYg'a i 'h]d'Y
j c]W]g'hc'dfcXi W'UW]cbUV'Y'_bck 'YX[Y'f]g]H\]g'Wci fgY']bWi XYg'cb]bY'UbX'ZUW]!hc!ZUW]Wc'a dcbYbhg"
@YW]h'fYg'UFY']bh'fUW]j Y'UbX']bWi XY[fci d'k cf_ž]bX]]Xi U'fYZYW]cbž'UbX'W]h]WV''fYZYW]cb'cb'Wc'bh'bh'
Hi hc]U]g'dfcj]XY'Ub'cddcfri b]m]hc'fY]ž'Y'mci f'i bXYfg]UbX]b['cZ_Ym]ggi Yg'UbX'Wc'bW'dhg''H\YfY'k]''VY

5ggYgga Ybh

8i Y`XUHYg`cZH`Y`UggYgga Ybhg`WU`b`VY`Zci bX`]b`A`ccX`Y`"

D`YUgY`W`cbgi`hA`ccX`Y`Zcf`Z`fH`Yf`]bZcfa`Uhc`b`UVci`hH`Y`UggYgga`Ybhg`Z`Ug`k`Y`Ug`fYgci`fW`g`"

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K`Y`[`\`h`	8i`Y`8`UH`Y`	Gh`XYbh`@`YUfb`]b`[` Ci`hW`a`Yg`5ggYggYX`
7`f]`h`WU`Y`j`U`i`U`h]`cb`c`ZU` W`a`a`cb`h`c`#`Uddfc`UW`h`c`]`b`W`i`g`j`Y`X`Y`j`Y`c`da`Y`bh`	(`\$`i`	B`ch`5`dd`]`WU`V`Y`	%`z`'
@`WU`8`Y`j`Y`c`da`Y`bh`7`U`g`Y` Gh`X`m`	*`\$`i`	B`ch`5`dd`]`WU`V`Y`	&`z`'

5ggYgga Ybh8YHU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%`7`f]`h`WU`Y`j`U`i`U`h]`cb`c`ZU`W`a`a`cb`h`c`#`Uddfc`UW`h`c`]`b`W`i`g`j`Y`X`Y`j`Y`c`da`Y`bh`

GhUfhXUH`Y`B`ch`5`dd`]`WU`V`Y`

@Yb[`h`.`%`)\$`\$`!`&`\$`\$`\$`k`c`f`X`g`

8YHU]`g`.

%`z`)\$`\$`!`&`\$`\$`\$`k`c`f`X`g`Gh`XYbhg`k`j`V`Y`Ug`_`Y`X`h`c`g`Y`Y`W`h`U`h`c`c`f`Uddfc`UW`W`a`a`cb`mi`g`Y`X`]`b`h`Y`
X`Y`j`Y`c`da`Y`bh`g`Y`W`c`f`U`b`X`Y`j`U`i`U`h`Y`]`r`g`U`X`j`U`b`h`U`[`Y`g`U`b`X`X`g`U`X`j`U`b`h`U`[`Y`g`h`c`U`W`X`Y`j`]`b`[`]`b`W`i`g`j`Y`X`Y`j`Y`c`da`Y`bh`

Gh`XYbhg`k`j`f`Y`W`j`j`Y`k`f]`h`Y`b`Z`Y`X`V`U`W`_`U`b`X`U`a`U`f`_`Y`X`f`i`V`f]`W`k`]`h`]`b`h`Y`b`X`U`m`g`c`Z`g`i`V`a`]`g`g`]`c`b`"H`Y`f`i`V`f]`W`k`j`
V`Y`U`j`U`]`U`V`Y`U`h`h`Y`g`h`U`f`h`c`Z`h`Y`f`a`h`c`U`c`k`g`h`XYbhg`h`c`k`c`f`_`h`c`k`U`f`X`g`W`Y`U`f`m`W`a`a`i`b`]`W`h`Y`X`g`h`U`b`X`U`f`X`g`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHU]`g`.

8i Y`XUHYg`cZH`Y`UggYgga Ybhg`WU`b`VY`Zci bX`]b`A`ccX`Y`"

D`YUgY`W`cbgi`hA`ccX`Y`Zcf`Z`fH`Yf`]bZcfa`Uhc`b`UVci`hH`Y`UggYgga`Ybhg`Z`Ug`k`Y`Ug`fYgci`fW`g`"

Gi`Va`]`g`g`]`c`b`b`c`h`Y`g`.`c`b`]`b`Y`

Hi`fb`]`h`b`g`Y`h`b`[`.`H`Y`g`U`g`g`[`ba`Y`bh`]`g`g`i`Va`]`h`Y`X`h`f`c`i`[`\`Hi`fb`]`h`b`U`b`X`g`h`XYbhg`WU`b`g`Y`Y`Hi`fb`]`h`b`g`a`]`U`f`]`h`m`
f`Y`d`c`f`g`"

5ggYgga Ybh&.`@`WU`8`Y`j`Y`c`da`Y`bh`7`U`g`Y`Gh`X`m`

GhUfhXUH`Y`B`ch`5`dd`]`WU`V`Y`

@Yb[`h`.`&`)`\$`\$`!`&`\$`\$`\$`k`c`f`X`g`

8YHJ]g.

Gh XYbhg'gi Va]hU'&z) \$\$!' z\$\$\$\$k cFX'YggUmUbU'mg]b['hY'dchYbh]U'YZYWj] YbYgg'fcf'bcF'cZX]ZYfYbh
UddfcUWX'Yg'hc'UWX]Yj Y']bWl g]j Y'XYj Y'cda Ybh]b'hU'hV'cbHYI H'

Gh XYbhg'k]'fYW]j Y'k f]hYb'ZYXVUW'UbX'U'a Uf_YX'fi Vf]Wk]h]b'hYb'XUmg'cZgi Va]gg]cb'"H\Y'fi Vf]Wk]'
VY'Uj U]UV'Y'Uh'hY'ghUfhcZHYfa'hc'U'ck'ghi XYbhg'hc'k cf_'hck UfXg'WYUf'mV'ca a i b]W]hYX'ghUbXUfXg'"H\]g
]g'hY'Z]bU'UggYgga YbhZcf'hY'V'ci fgY"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

8i Y'XUH'g'cZH'Y'UggYgga Ybhg'W]b'VY'Zci bX']b'A ccX'Y"

D'YUgY'V'cbgi 'hA ccX'Y'Zcf'Z f'hYf']bZcfa U]h]cb'UVci h'hY'UggYgga Ybhg'Z'Ug'k Y''Ug'fYgci f'W'g"

Gi Va]gg]cb'bcHYg.'cb']bY

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[. H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hYX'h'fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYbhg'W]b'gYY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a]Uf]hm
fYdcf'g"

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

D`YUgY`Wcbgi`hA ccX`Y`Zcf`dfYgWf]VYX`UbX`fYWca a YbXYX`fYUX]b[g`Zcf`h]g`Wci fgYzUg`k`Y`Ug`ch`Yf`
i`gYZ`fYgci`fWg`Zcf`UWUXYa`]Wgh`Xm`

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

7ci fgY`9j`U`i`Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UHfYa` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhiHfci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]bž`d`YUgY`
HY`Yd\cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``'``%cf`Ya`Uj`hYa`icb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`""Gi`ddcfh`
`lci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`icb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`icb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`*)`XUmg`U`mY`Uf2`Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhiXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`ihk`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`ia`UmUdd`mZc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cbž`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`ghfYhU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmic`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Ybhtg`L`hc`
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbVW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`Uj`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`
Ui`hca`UH]WU`mifYW]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYfž`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd\cbY`mci`k`]`bYYX`hc`gdYW]Z]WU`mUg`Zc`f`cbY`
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj`]XYg`i`dXUH`g`cb`h`Y]f`gmghYa`ig`hU`h`g`cb`Hk`]hYf`"

;`YbYfU`mž`UggYgga`YbhiHUg_g`a`i`ghVY`gi`Va`]hYX`Y`YWfcb]WU`mj`]U`Y]h`Yf`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`ccX`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h]b]bg]h]bVW`g`k`\YfY`h`lg`]g`bchidcgg]V`Yž`]hk`]`VY`ghUHYX`cb`mci`f`Wci`fgY`g`A`ccX`Y`g]h`k`]h`
U`HYfbU]h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XYhU]g`"

:`cf`]bZcfa`Uh]cb`cb`\ck`hc`gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybhtg`cb`]bY`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`.\`hhdg`#gh`XYbhi`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#ck`!
gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybhta`ccX`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[`h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[`h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`_`Y`a` `U`b`m`
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[`h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[`Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`_`b`c`k` `Y`X[`Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k`]b[`W`U`h`Y`[`c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V']hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
-

