

# ARTS2816

K \c'; Yhg'K \Uh3'H\Y'; `cVU`Dc ]h]Wg'cZ #bYei U`]m

HYfa `Cby`#`&\$&\$



# 7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bqg \*`

Gi a a UfmcZ`hY'7 ci fgY

g'dck Yf'k \YfY'hY'a cbYm]g3'K \mXc'gca Y'dYcd'Y'[ Yhgc'a i Wk'z'k \]Y'c'hYfg'ghf [ [ 'Y'hc'gi fj ]j Y3'K \Uh XcYg]jha YUb'hc'hU\_Y']bYei U']m]b [ 'cVU'dc']h]Vg'gYf]ci g'mUg'U'XYW]g]j Y'ZUW'cf']b'dYcd'Y'g'']j Yg3' b h]g'Vci fgY'z'mci 'k ]'ei Ygh]cb'hY'bUhi fY'z'Vcbg]h]h]cb'UbX'Y'ZYW]g'cZ'hY'Vc'bHya dcfUfm [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU' YVc'bca mZ'ca 'U'W]h]WU'dYfgdYW]j Y'z'X]gW'gg]b [ 'hY'j Uf]YfmcZ'UddfcUW'Yg'hc'UbX'i bXYfg]h]bX]b [ g'cZ [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU'YVc'bca ]WdfUW]W]g'z'UW'c'fg'z'dU'fY'f'bg'UbX'X]YUg'' b'f'c'X'i W]b [ 'mci 'hc [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU' YVc'bca mUg'U'Z]Y'X'cZ'gh X'mUbX'U'gdUW'cZ'li a Ub']b'h'fUW]h]cb'z'hY'Vci fgY'Yi Ua ]bYg'hY'fY'U'h]cbg\]d VY'hk Y'Yb'dc']h]WU'UbX'YVc'bca ]W]UbX'hY'fY'Ug'cbg'k \m'dck Y'f'z'fY'gci f'W]g'UbX'df]j ]Y [ 'Y'U'fY'cZ'Y'b Vc'bW'b'f'U'h]X' ]b'dU'f]W'U'f'\UbX'g''G'W]i h]b]g]b [ 'hY'dU'g'h'z'dfY'g'Y'bh]UbX'Z' h' fY'cZ'hY' [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU' YVc'bca m'z'hY'Vci fgY'ci h]bYg'UbX'c]j Y'f]j Y'k'g'\_Y'm\]g'c'f]Y'g ]b'z'UddfcUW'Yg'hc'UbX'XYj Y'cda Y'br]g'cZ'hY [ 'cVU'YVc'bca ]W'cfXY'f''6'm'z'W'g]b [ 'cb'dU'f]h]W'U'f'X'mb'Ua ]W] ]b'U'fY'Ug'gi W'k'Ug']b'h'f'U'h]cb'U'XYj Y'cda Y'br]z' h'U'X'Y'z'Z]b'UbW'z'dfc'Xi W]cb'z'hY'Y'bj ]f'c'ba Y'bh]UbX' [ 'Y'bXY'f'z'hY'Vci fgY'g\]bY'g'U' ] [ \h'cb'\ck ]bYei U']m]g [ 'Y'bY'f'U'h]X'UbX'a U]b]U]bY'X'z'Ug\_]b [ 'mci 'hc'h]b\_'W]U'fY'Z' `m'U'V'ci h'hY'Vc'b'g]h]h]cb'UbX'Y'ZYW]g'cZ'k \c [ 'Y'g k \Uh]b [ 'cVU'dc']h]W]hc'XUm'

Gi V'Y'W'h]5'fY'U' Dc']h]W]UbX' b'h'f'U'h]cb'U'F'Y'U'h]cbg''H\]g'Vci fgY'W]b'U'gc'VY'gh] X]Y'X' ]b'hY'Z'`ck ]b [ g'dY'W]U]g]U'h]cbg.'DY'U'W'V'i ]X]b [ 'UbX'8'Yj Y'cda Y'bh]UbX'Dc']h]W]g'z'D\]c'g'cd\m'UbX'9'Vc'bca ]W]g''

## 7 ci fgY'@YUfb]b [ 'Ci hVca Yg

- % ðY'bh]z'm'UbX'XY'g'W]V]Y'\_Y'm]g]gi Y'g'z'U'W'c'fg'UbX' ]b'g]h]h]h]cbg' ]b'hY' [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU'YVc'bca m'z']b'W'i X]b [ hY'f'fY'U'h]cbg\]d'g'k ]h'Y'U'W'c'h'Y'f'UbX' [ 'cVU'dc']h]W]V'c'U'X'm''
- & 8 ]g'W'gg'UbX'Yi d'U]b'hY'\]g'c'f]W]U'UbX'Vc'bHya dcfUfm]dc']h]WU'X'mb'Ua ]W]g'cZ] Uf]ci g']g]gi Y'g'z'U'W'c'fg'z' UbX' ]b'g]h]h]h]cbg' ]b'hY' [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU'YVc'bca m''
- ' 5 b'U'm'g'Y'Vc'bHya dcfUfm]b'h'f'U'h]cb'U'XY'V'U'h]g'cb ]bYei U']m]UbX'dck Y'f' ]b [ 'cVU'dc']h]WU'YVc'bca m Z'ca 'U'h'Y'c'f'Y'h]W]m]bZ'ca Y'X'z'Ya d]f]W]m [ f'ci bXY'X'dcg]h]cb''
- (" 9j U'i U'h' hY'dc']h]WU'UbX'YVc'bca ]W]Vc'b'g]h]h]cb'UbX'Y'ZYW]g'cZ]bYei U']m]b [ 'cVU'dc']h]W]g''

## HYUW]b [ 'G'f'U'h] [ ]Yg'

H\Y'Vci fgY' ]g'h]i [ \h'h]f'ci [ \U'h'k'c'\ci f'Y'W'h] fY'z'U'cbY!\ci f'h]hc'f]U'UbX'g] ]\ci fg'cZ'cb']bY'Y'U'fb]b [ U'W]j ]h]Y'g''H\Y'Y'W'h] fY'g'd'f'c]j ]X'Y'V'U'W] [ f'ci b'X'a U'h]f]U'UbX'Ub'U'm'g'Y'g'X'f'U'k' b'Z'ca 'hY'Yi dY'f]h]g'Y'cZ'hY 'Y'W'h] fY'f'UbX'Z'ca 'hY'fY'Yj Ub'h]U'W]X'Ya ]W]h'f'U'h] fY''H\Y'cbY!\ci f'h]hc'f]U'k ]'VY'Y'X'V'm'U'h]hc'f'UbX'k ]' Vc'b'g]g'h'cZ'W]U'g'g'X]g'W'gg]cb'UbX'gh]XY'bh'd'fY'g'Y'bh]U'h]cbg'' ð'k ]'VY'V'U'g'Y'X'cb'fY'U'X]b [ g'z'Ub'U'm]g]g'UbX ]bXY'dY'bXY'bh]b'h]f'd'fY'U'h]h]cb'cZ'U'g'Y'Y'W]h]cb'cZ'g'Y'Vc'bX'U'f'm]g'ci f'W]g''H\Y'h]hc'f]U'X]g'W'gg]cb ]g'XY'g] [ b'Y'X'hc XYj Y'cd'mci f'i bXY'fg]h]bX]b [ 'cZ'hY'd'fY'j ]ci g'k'YY'\_f]g'a U'h]f]U'z'mci f'U'V] ]m]hc' [ f'U'g'd'Ya d]f]W]U'UbX Vc'bW'd'h]U' ]g]gi Y'g'z'UbX'mci f'Vc'a a i b]W]U'h]Y'UbX' ]b'h]f'd'fY'U'h]Y'g\_]`g''C'b']bY'Y'U'fb]b [ 'U'W]j ]h]Y'g'k ]'Vi ]X UbX'Yi d'UbX'cb'Vci fgY'Vc'bH'bh]U'W]c'g'g'hY'h'f'a 'UbX'a i gh'VY'Vc'a d'Y'h]X'hc'U'g'U'h]g]Z'U'W'c'f'm]g'h]bX'U'f'X''H\Y' g'dY'W]Z'W]g'cZ'hY'cb']bY'Y'U'fb]b [ 'U'W]j ]m]k ]'j U'f'm]U'W'c'f'X]b [ 'hc'hc'd]W'A ]b]a i a 'k'YY'\_m'f'Y'U'X]b [ g'z'hY gi dd'Ya Y'bh]U'h]cb'cZ'f'Y'U'X]b [ g'k ]h'U'dd'f'c'd]f]U'h]UbX'fY'Yj Ub]h]bXY'dY'bXY'bh'fY'g'Y'U'f'W]z'UbX'Yb [ U [ Ya Y'bhk ]h W'f'fY'bh]U'Z]U]f]g'k \Y'fY'fY'Yj Ub'h]U'fY' b'Y'W]g'g'U'f'm]Z'f'hY'gi W]W]g'g'z' `Vc'a d'Y'h]cb'cZ'h]g'Vci fgY''

H\Y'XY'g] [ b'cZ'hY'h'U'W]b [ 'a'cXY'UbX'Vc'bH]U'W'h]ci fg'fY'ZY'W'h]V'c'h'U'Vc'a a ]h'a Y'bh]hc'Z]W]hc'Z]W]h'f'Y'U'W]b [ UbX'Yb [ U [ Ya Y'bhk ]h ]j U'f]ci g'U'g'dY'W]g'cZ'V'Y'bXY'X'Y'U'fb]b [ z'U'g'ci h]bY'X' ]b'hY'i B'G'K' (&\$%) 'G'f'U'h] [ m H\Ya Y'5&'9Xi W]h]cb'U'9i W]Y'Y'b'W]''

## 5ggYgga Ybh

: i f\Yf'UggYgga YbhXYHJ]g'k ]'VY'dfcj ]XYX'h'fci [ \ 'h\Y'A ccX'Y'dU[ Y'Zcf'5F HG&, %\*"'Mci 'g\ci 'X'WXYW\_A ccX'Y'fY[ i 'Uf'mUbX'a U\_Y'gi fY'mci f'Ya U]'UXXfYgg]'g'dfcdYf'mgYhi d'hc'fYVW]j Y'Wci fgY W'a a i b]W]h]cbg"

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g'

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH'	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hW'a Yg'5ggYggYX
I bgYYb'9I Ua ]bU]h]cb'	) \$i	Bch5dd']WVY	&Z ž{
8]gW gg]cb'DUdYfg'	) \$i	Bch5dd']WVY	.

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]g'

5ggYgga Ybh% 'I bgYYb'9I Ua ]bU]h]cb

GHUfhXUH'. Bch5dd']WVY

@Yb[ h. '&\ci fg

8YHJ]g. 'Gh XYb]g'UfY'fYei ]fYX'hc'g]hU'&\ci f'Z]bU'YI Ua 'Xi f]b[ 'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]m]g'YI Ua ]bU]h]cb'dYf]cX'"H\Y YI Ua ]bU]h]cb'k ]'Yj U'i UH'U'g]h XYb]g'UV]'m]h'hc'h]b\_'gmb'hY]h]W]'m]UbX'W]h]W]'m]UVci h'h\Y'a UH'f]U' ]b'h\Y Wci fgY"'h'fYei ]fYg'gh XYb]g'hc'Yb[ U[ Y'k ]h'W'cb'hYbhUW'cgg'h\Y'Wci fgY'k \]Y'Ug\_]b[ 'h\Ya 'hc'XYa cbg]fUH' h\Y]f'UW]Y] Ya Ybh'cZ'h\Y'k YY\_'m'YUfb]b[ 'ci hW'a Yg'"9I Ua ]bU]h]cb'gW]d]h]g'k ]'VY'a Uf\_YX'Vi h]bch'fYh'fbYX hc'gh XYb]g'"Gh XYb]g'fYVW]j Y'U'bi a Yf]W]'[ fUXY'UbX'W]b'fYei Ygh'Z'ca 'h\Y'GW'cc''cZ'GcW]U'GW]YbVW]g'hc'gYY'h\Y]f'YI Ua ]bU]h]cb'dUdYf'"H\]g'g'h\Y'Z]bU'UggYgga Ybh'Z'f'h]g'Wci fgY"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

8YHJ]g'UVci h'h\Y'YI Ua 'k ]'VY'dfcj ]XYX'cb'a ccX'Y'WcgYf'hc'h\Y'YI Ua 'dYf]cX"

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . 'H\]g'g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& '8]gW gg]cb'DUdYfg

GHUfhXUH'. Bch5dd']WVY

@Yb[ h. '% \$\$

8YHJ]g. 'Gh XYb]g'a i ghgi Va ]h]k c'%Z '\$\$'k c'f'X]gW gg]cb'dUdYfg'"9UW'dUdYf]'g'k c'f'h'&) i 'cZ'h\Y'Z]bU' [ fUXY'Z'cf'U'hc]U'cZ) \$i "'Gh XYb]g'g\ci 'X'W'ccgY'U'X]ZY'fYb]h]ei Ygh]cb'Z'cf'YUW'dUdYf'f'h]g'W]b'VY'h\Y]f'ck'b'ei Ygh]cb'cf'h\Y'ei Ygh]cb'cZ'Ubch\Y'f'gh XYb]g'Ug'X]gW ggYX' ]b'h'hc'f]U'g]'H\Y'm]g\ci 'X'fYZYW]icb fY'Yj UbhgW'c'Uf'mXYVUH]g'Z'a Y'h'cXg'UbX'h\Y'cfY]h]W'Z'Ua Yk c'f\_g'k ]h]b'YUW'dUdYf'"K'f]h]b'Z'YXVUW\_z ]bW'X]b[ 'U'fi V]f]W]UbX'bi a Yf]W]'[ fUXY'Z'k ]'VY'dfcj ]XYX'k ]h]b'k c'k YY\_'g'cZgi Va ]gg]cb'Z'cf'YUW UggYgga Ybh'"Gh XYb]g'k ]'VY'dfcj ]XYX'k ]h] [ i ]XY' ]bYg'cb'UggYgga Ybh'YI dYVW]h]cbg'Z'a UXY'Uj U]'UV'Y'hc'h\Ya 'h'fci [ \ 'A ccX'Y"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

H\YfY'UfY'fk c'Xi Y'XUH'g. : f]XUm&\$'A UfW' Uha ]Xb][ \hfl f]XUmcZk YY\_) E'UbX': f]XUm&( '5df]'Uha ]Xb][ \h fl f]XUmcZk YY\_ '%\$E"

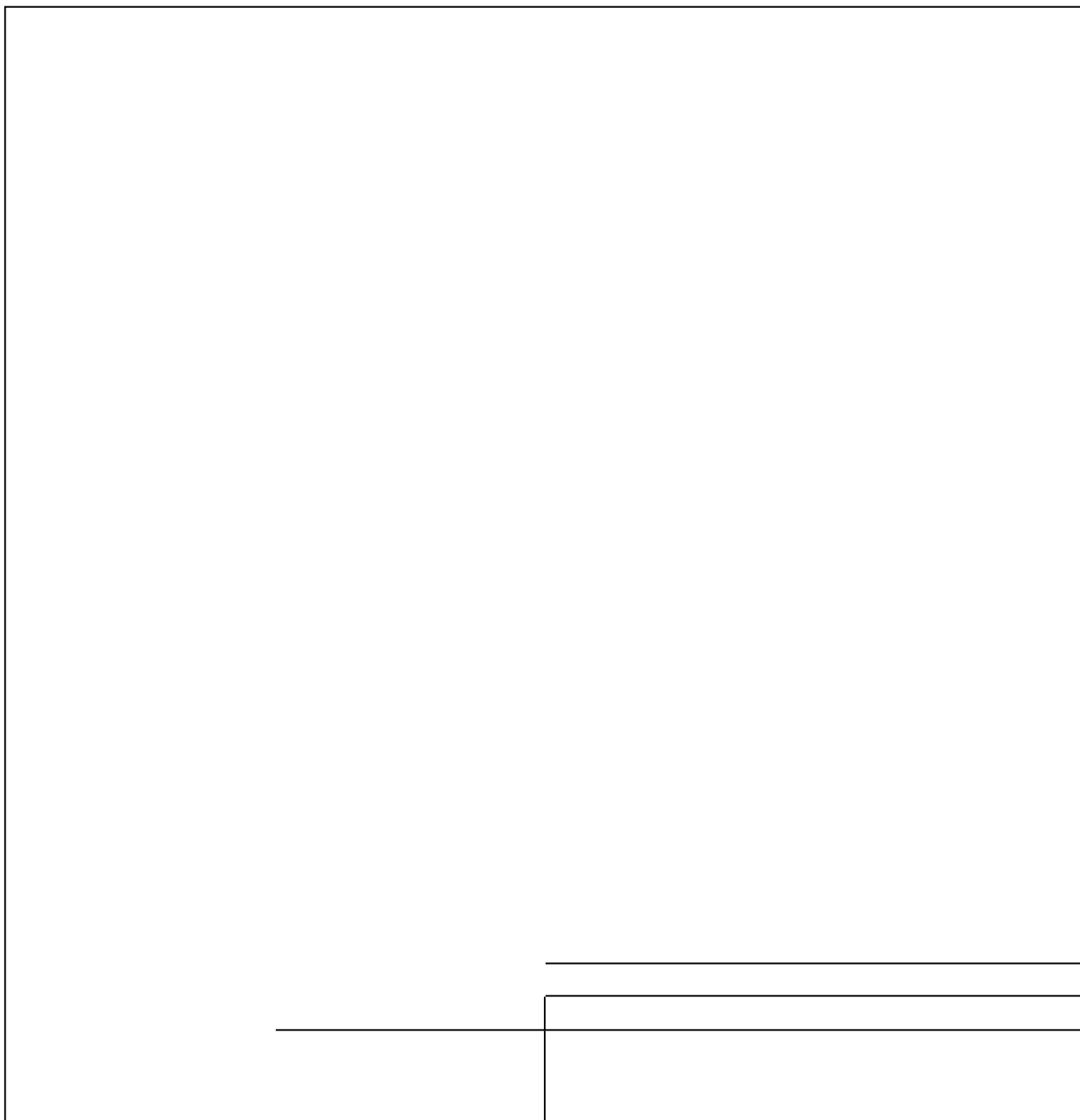
@UH' dYbU'h]Yg'k ]''VY'ja dcgYX'Uhih'Y'i gi U'fUH'cZ' i ' dYf'XUnz'ghUfh]b[ 'Uh%&.\$%h'Y'XUmUZhf'h'Y'Xi Y XUH' ]b'YUW' WUgY"

9I h'bg]cbg'a i ghVY'gci [ \hj ]U'h'Y'W'bfU' ]gYX'gmg'hYa 'UbX'VY'Udd']YX'Zc'f'VY'Zc'f'Y'h'Y'Xi Y'XUH'"

K c'f'X'W'ci bh]bZ]b[ Ya Ybh]k ]''VY'ja dcgYX'Uhih'Y'fUH'cZ' i 'Zc'f'Yj Yfm%\$\$'k c'f'X'g'f'c'f'dUfh'h'Y'f'Y'c'Z'h'U' h mci f'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'c'j Yf'h'Y'gYh'ja ]h'H\YfY' ]g'Ub'U'ck UbW'cZ'Z'c'f'-'%\$i /]'Y'' ]Zmci f'X]gW'gg]cb'dUdYf' ]g %(' \$'k c'f'X'g' ]b'Yb[ h'z]hk ]''bchVY'dYbU' ]gYX''Z]h]g'%' (' %k c'f'X'g'z'mci 'k ]''c'gY' i " 'Z]h]g'%' ) %k c'f'X'g'z'mci k ]''f'Y'W' ]j Y'U'\* i ' dYbU'mz'UbX'gc'cb" H\Y'k c'f'X'W'ci bh]bW' XYg'U''h'i h]b'h'Y'a U]b'VeX'mcZ'h'Y Ugg][ ba Ybh' b!h'i hfY'Z'f'Y'b'W'g'UfY' ]b'W' XYX''C b'm'h'Y'f'Y'Z'f'Y'b'W'' ]ghc'f'V]V' ]c[ fUd\m'UbX'h'Y'c'j YfU''h'h'Y' ]g YI W' XYX"

5' dYbU'h'mcZ' i 'k ]''VY'ja dcgYX'Zc'f'Z]i fY'hc' i gY'h'Y'< Ufj UfX'f]b!h'i h'gmg'hYa 'cZ'f'Y'Z'f'Y'b'W]b[ " GYY'\h'rdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Ufj UfX'f'Y'Z'f'Y'b'W]b[ "

Mci 'gh'UbX'hc''cgY'VY'h'YYb') 'UbX'&\$'a Uf\_g'Zc'f'dcc'f'f'Y'Z'f'Y'b'W]b[ 'UbX'U'h'f]Vi h'cb'c'Z'gci f'W'g'"H\YfY' ]g'5 @C'H'c'Z'Ugg]gh'Ub'W'Uj U]UV'Y'hc'mci 'hc'\Y'd'mci 'YUfb'UVci hfY'Z'f'Y'b'W]b[ z'U'h'f]Vi h'cb'UbX'Uj c]X]b[ d'U[ ]Uf]ga "'Z'mci 'UfY'bchigi fY'>I GH'5G?'GYY'\h'rdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ji ddc'f'h'f'Y'Z'f'Y'b'W]b[ ! Ugg][ ba Ybh]"



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

H\YfY`]g`bc`hI`Hcc\_`Zcf`h]g`Wci`fgY`"6ch`a`UbXUhc`fmUbX`fYWca`a`YbXYX`fYUX]b[`g`Zcf`YWh`fYg`  
UbX`hi`hcf]U`g`k`j`VY`dcghYX`cb`a`ccX`Y`"

F YWca`a`YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

7ci`fgY`9j`U`i`Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj`Y`cda`Ybh

H\]g`Wci`fgY`i`gYg`hY`i`bj`Yfg]m]g`A`m9I`dYf]YbW`dfcWg`gg`hc`UWci`]fY`UbX`fYgdc`bX`hc`ZYXVUW`Zfca`  
gh`XYb]g`Uh`hY`YbX`cZ`hY`Wci`fgY`"Mci`UfY`j`Yfmk`Y`Wca`Y`UbX`]bj`]hX`Uh`Ubmi]a`Y`hc`gi`Va`]h]bZ`fa`U`  
ZYXVUW`gdYW]Z]W`hc`]bX]j`]Xi`U`h`hcf]U`g`UbX`YWh`fYg`hc`hY`Wci`fgY`Wcbj`Ybcf`"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]hb`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`H`Ya`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]hb`z`d`Y`UgY`  
H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`cb`-`,`),`"`,`'`,`%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`H`f`b`U`H`f`gi`ddcfh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$`\$Ua`-`%`\$.`\$`da`cb`k`YY`X`Umg`U`b`X`-`.\$`\$Ua`-`i`.\$`\$da`cb`k`YY`Y`b`X`g`f`l`\*)`X`Umg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`"Ʒmci`  
UfY`i`b`U`V`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`U`i`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]hb`mci`a`Um`U`dd`m`i`Z`f`U`b`YI`H`f`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`V`Y`f`Z`ca`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`l`hc`  
]b`W`i`X`Y`U`g`Y`j`X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddcfh`mci`f`YI`H`f`bg]cb`U`dd`]W`h]cb"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`mci`k`]`  
Ui`h`ca`U`h]W`m`i`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`V`Y`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`g`d`Y`W`]W`m`i`U`g`\_`Z`f`cb`Y`  
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`d`fcj`X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`H`Y`g`cb`h`Y`f`g`m`g`h`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`cb`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Y`b`Y`f`U`m`z`U`gg`Y`g`ga`Y`b`h`U`g`\_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`-`b`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k`Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`i`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`H`X`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`f`b`U`h]j`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`g`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`td`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ack`!  
gi`Va`]h`U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`a`cc`X`Y`"



# 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ Ygž`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgž`Ug`k Y`Ug  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`U`b[ ]b[ `U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a cghmifYU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yž`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_]7 c`i g]cb`U`gc  
]bWi XYg`dfcj ]X]b[ `mci f`k cf\_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHYž`cf`Zc`f`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby`]b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- 'cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX'j]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]''VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Yfg'k ]''VY'bYk "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU''h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]''\Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##gi V'Y'W'f'i \]X'Y'g"'\]VfUfm'i bgk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]gY#\]V'ci h' \]gY](#)

## 5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.

- fYei Yghg`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I B GK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
- gdYWU`Vc]bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj YbhcZ]`bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybhi fY/
- ghi XYbhYei ]miUbX`X]gUV`]`m/
- UbX`chYfYggYbh]U`UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\hdg.#k k k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbHghi XYbh\]bZcfa Uhcb`dfcVc`g!\[ i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

⇒ U[ Y`7 fYX]h

fK ca Ub`UhC VWV dmK U``GfYYf`iH]a ch`m? fUi gY`&\$%%

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj ]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- ;