7ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

'GhJZZ'7cbhJWh'8YhJ]`g'

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
8YVcfU\^6Uffcg @YU^: Uf]Uq	XYVcfU\V`Z4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	i dcb [·] fYei Ygh	A 6%)	

GWXcc`7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%) -

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. 'gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. '\$&'-',) '% \$+

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg***

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

A cghgWkc`Ufgždc`]Whia U_Yfg`UbX`[cjYfbUbW'dfUWjhjcbYfg`Uf[iYh\Uh'[`cVU`]gUhjcb''YI]ghg`UbX`]g]a dcfhUbhžVi hbchU```cZYf`U`WYUf`i bXYfghUbX]b[cZk\Uh[`cVU`]gUhjcb'a YUbg`Zcf`WcbhYa dcfUfmk cf`X dc`]hjWg"`H\]g`Wci fgY`k]``YbUV`Y`mci hc`i bXYfghUbX`UbX`UbU`mgY`h\Y`hmdYgžghfi Wi fYg`UbX`a Yh\cXg`cZ

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

 $H\g`Wci fgY']g`VUgYX'cb'8Yj YhU_ž`F]W.UfXž`5bh\cbm6i f_Y'UbX'>]a '; Ycf[Y'flYXg"Ł'3` ;` fcbVgUf[a` fa ;` fWd Sf[a` S^DWSf[a` eł ' <math>^{fX}$ '9X]h]cb fl7 Ua Vf]X[Y.'7 Ua Vf]X[Y'I b]j Yfg]hmDfYggž'&\$%+Ł"'5```ghi XYbhg`a i gh \Uj Y`UWWYgg'hc'h\]g'hYI h"

Ch\YffYei]fYX'hYI hg'k]``VY'XYhJ]`YX'cb'A ccX`Y"

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

8YHJ]g'cb'AccX'Y

7ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

5 WUXYa | W < cbYghmUbX D`U[| Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i±iWUbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa qžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiW\YUh|b[ihciUVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'i

 $IBGK''[fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga'']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.$

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]th 'cth Yfg'Vi hidUgg]b['cZZth Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'thc'Ubcth Yf'ghi XYbh'VYZcfY'th Y'Xi Y'XUHYZcf'Zcf'th Y'di fdcgY'cZth Ya

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhUbX'5VWWdhUV'Y'l gY'cZ I BGK '= H'F Ygci fWYg'Dc`]Wh
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'qYfj |WYq'UbX']bZcfa UHcb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@|VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'Uh'l BGK "'\\hd.##gi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

5 WUXYa]W = DZcfa Uhjcb

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/ `UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbgʻ[i]XY`]bYg/ fYj]Yk ʻcZa Uf_g/ I BGK ʻ< YUʻh\ 'UbXʻGUZYhmdc`]WJYg/