

ARTS1846

Dc`]hJVgž'DYUVY'UbX'DfcgdYf]hm

HYfa "Hk c" ## "&\$%

7ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

'GhUZZ'7cbhUWh'8YhU]`g'

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
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Fcca '%) -

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

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d\cbY. '\$&'-',) '% \$+

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg**

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

K\mufy`gca Y`Wci blf]Yg`a cfY`dYUWYZ\```UbX`dfcgdYfci g`h\Ub`ch\Yfg3`5bX`\ck z`UbX`lc`k\UliYl hYbhz`UfY dYUWY`UbX`dfcgdYf]lmfY`UhYX3`\d\]g`Wci fgY`mci `k]```Wf]h\WJ``mYl Ua]bY`l\\YgY`ei YghJcbgž'k]h\`U`dUfh]Wi``Uf ZcWi g`cb`l\Y`fc`Y`cZh\Y`ghUhY`]b`dfca ch]b[`dfcgdYf]lmUbX`dYUWY\\``Hc`l\\]g`YbXz`mci `k]```lfUWY`h\Y\Ya Yf[YbWY`cZX]ZZYfYbhUddfcUW\Yg`lc`bUhJcbU``[cj YfbUbWY`UWfcgg`l\Y`[`cVYz`k]h\`U'j]Yk`lc`]`i a]bUhJb[h\Y`j Uf]ci g`k Umg`]b`k\]W\`ghUhY`UWfcfa`a][\hi]bZi YbWY`fcf`gYY_`lc`]bZi YbWY\zh\Y`YWcbca]WUbX`dUWJZJW lfUYWfcf]Yg`cZh\Y]f`bUhJcbg\\`Mci `k]```U`gc`]bj YghJ[UhY`h\Y`fUb[Y`cZ]XYUhJcbU`z`]bghJhi hJcbU``UbX`glfi Whi fU` ZUWfcfa'h\Uha][\hYbUY`Y`UbX`WcbghfU]b`ghUhYq`]b`h\Y]f`di fqi]hcZdYUWY`UbX`dfcqdYf]lm''

7ci fgY @YUfb]b['Ci hWca Yg

- %" 91 d`U]b`\ck ž'k \mž'UbX`hc`k \UhYI hYbh'ffi\Y`ghUhYfizfdYUWYfiUbX`fdfcgdYf]mfiUfY`WcbhYghYX WcbWYdhg"``
- &" ⇒XYbhjZmUbX'Yj U`i UhY'h\Y'i hj`]lmicZX]ZYfYbhiUddfcUW\Yg`hc`i bXYfghUbX]b['bUhjcbU``[cj YfbUbW'`UbX \ck `]ha][\hi]bZi YbW'dYUW'UbX'dfcqdYf]lm"``
- ' " 5 bU`mgY`UbX`Yj U`i UhY`_YmXYVUhYg`UVci h`\ck 'dYUWY`UbX`dfcgdYf]hma][\h'VY`fY`UhYXž`UbX`h\Y`fc`Y cZX]ZZYfYbh`cWU`ž'bUhcbU`ž'fY[]cbU``UbX`[`cVU``UWrcfg`]b`gYW f]b['dYUWY`UbX`dfcgdYf]hm''``

HYUWX]b['GhfUhY[]Yg'

H\Y`Wci fgY`]g`HJi [\hih\fci [\'U'k YY_`mcbY!\ci f``YWi fYžcbY!\ci f`h hcf]U``UbX`cbY!\ci f`cb`]bY`UWij]hm' 5ggYgga Ybhg`UfY`XYg][bYX`hc`U``ck `mci `ZYI]V]`]hm'UbX`W.c]WYžk\]`Y`h\Y`Y! Ua]bUh]cb`Ug_g`mci `hc XYa cbghfUhY`Yb[U[Ya YbhUWfcgg`Wci fgY`WcbhYbhUbX`]b`Y! d`]W]hfY`Uh]cb`hc`h\Y]f`UW\]Yj Ya YbhcZh\Y k YY_`m`YUfb]b[`ci hWca Yg"`H\Y`Wci fgY`YbWci fU[Yg`Wf]h]WU`h\]b_]b[`h\fci [\`]bZcfa YX`h hcf]U``dfYdUfUh]cb UbX`X]gWi gg]cb`VUgYX`cb`[i]XYX`fYUX]b[`UbX`]bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW\": YYXVUW_`]g`dfcj]XYX`cb`U`` UggYgga Ybhg`]b`U`a YUb]b[Z\``UbX`h]a Y`ma UbbYf"`Mci f`UW\]Yj Ya YbhcZh\Y``YUfb]b[`ci hWca Yg`cZh\]g Wci fgY`]g`WYUf`mXYa cbghfUhYX`h\fci [\`mci f`Yb[U[Ya Ybhk]h\`Wci fgY`a UhYf]U`žh\Yei U`]hmcZh\Y dfYgYbhUh]cb`cZmci f`]XYUg`UbX`X]gWi gg]cb`UbX`mci f`Yj Y``cZUW\]Yj Ya Ybhi]b`Wci fgY`UggYgga Ybh'`@YWi fYg UfY`YXi WUhcf!`YX`Vi hdUfh]W]dUhcfm]b`ghmY"`Hi hcf]U``X]gWi gg]cbg`k]``VY`Vch\`ghi XYbhUbX`h hcf!`YX`UbX cb`]bY`UWij]h]Yg`k]``fYei]fY`]bXYdYbXYbhUbX`Wc``UVcfUh]i Y`dfYdUfUh]cb"``

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
9ggUmid`Ub	&\$I	\$) #\$+#&\$% `%%' \$`DA	&Ž
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@Yb[h\.'%\$\$\$

8YHJ]`g. Mci ˈk]``gi Va]hcbY`YggUmd`Ub`cZVYhk YYb`+\$\$!, \$\$`k cfXg"`Mci ˈk]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_žU Wca d`YhYX`fi Vf]WUbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`h\fci [\`A ccX`Y`k]h\]b`hk c`k YY_g`cZgi Va]gg]cb"`9ggUm Hcd]\WgÆ i Ygh]cbg`k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`]b`WUgg`fUbX`i d`cUXYX`cbhc`A ccX`YŁ"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

 $H\Y'YggUmid`Ub']g`XYg][\ bYX'hc'dfcj\]XY'mci''k\]h\Y'cddcfhi\ b]mhc'XYj\ Y`cd'mci\ f`g_]``g']b'd`Ubb]b[\ 'UbX' 377\ n\ s\ t5s\ /\ Q\ ult\ a\ gkn\ if$

fl cf'a cfY'[i]XUbWY'gYY. fPggUmUbX'5gg][ba YbhK f]h]b[fiUj U]`UV`Y Uh<u>\hdg.#ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #YggUmUbX!Ugg][ba Ybhk f]h]b[</u>'UbX''9ggUmK f]h]b[''Uj U]`UV`Y Uh

Hi fb]h]b gYh]b[. `H\]g Ugg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]hhYX h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b UbX gh XYbhg Xc bchgYY Hi fb]h]b g]a]`Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . '9l Ua

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8D/bUtj`giils:

5 https://bxubww.F.Yei]fYa Ybhq

Hi hcf]U``Uhhy bXUbW``UbX`C b`]bY``YUfb]b[1 5 Whj]h]yg`fC @5g&UfY`Wca di `gcfmZcf`5F HG% (*"H\]g`a YUbg C @5g`UfY`Ub`Uhhy bXUbW`fYei]fYa YbhUbX`g]a d`mVY]b[1 dfYgYbhZcf`hi hcf]U`g`]g`]bgi Z]W]Ybhhc`VY`a Uf_YX 1 dfYgYbh`Zcf`h\Y`Xi fUh]cb`cZgU]X`hi hcf]U`"Mci a i ghWca d`YhY`h\Y`C @5g`Zcf`YUW\`hi hcf]U`DF \mathcal{L} F hc h\Y WcffYgdcbX]b[1 k YY_fg`hi hcf]U`": U]`i fY`hc`Wca d`YhY`C @5g`k]``fYgi `h`]b`mci 1 VY]b[1 a Uf_YX```UVgYbh``Zcf`h\Y`Xi fUh]cb`cZgU]X`hi hcf]U`": Wb`a]gg`&ci hcZh\Y`%\$`hi hcf]U`g`UbX`C @5g''. Mci a i gha U]bhU]b`, \$i UhhybXUbW' Zcf`h\Y`hYfa fg`hi hcf]U`g`Zcf`5F HG% (*"'\delta ch\Yf`k cfXgžmci a i ghUhhybX`UbX`Wca d`YhY`C @5g Zcf`, #%\$`hi hcf]U`g`Zh\fci [\`h\Y`Wci fgY`cZh\Y`hYfa ": U]`i fY`hc`a U]bhU]b`, \$i `UhhybXUbW' k]``fYgi `h`]b`mci VY]b[1 dfc\]V\X`Zfca 1 ghhb[1 h\Y`Z]bU`YI Ua 1 f(\$i \cZh\Y`hchU``[fUXY`Zcf`h\Y`Wci fqY&"

5 'ghi XYbhik \c 'Uff]j Yg'a cfY 'h\Ub'%) 'a]bi hYg'`UhY'a UmVY'dYbU']gYX'Zcf'bcb! UhYbXUbW'''-Zgi W\'U'dYbU'hm]g']a dcgYXžh\Yghi XYbha i ghVY']bZcfa YX'j YfVU\`mUhi\\Y'YbXcZWUgg'UbX'UXj]gYX']b'k f]h]b' &(\ci fg''-ZU'ghi XYbhYl dYf]YbW'g']\`bYggža]gUXj Ybhi fY'cf'ch\Yf'cVW ffYbW' h\Uha U_Yg'UVgYbW'Zca 'U hi hcf]U''gYgg]cb'#cb']bY'UWlj]hmi bUj c]XUV'Yžcf'Yl dYW'g'hc 'VY'UVgYbhZca 'U'Zcfh\Wca]b['gYgg]cb#UWlj]hmž h\Ymg\ci 'X'gYY_dYfa]gg]cb'Zca 'h\Y'7 ci fgY'5i h\cf]\m#7 cbj Ybcfz'UbX'k \YfY'Udd']\WV'Yžh\Y]f'fYei Ygh g\ci 'X'VY'UWwca dUb]YX VmUb'cf][]bU''cf'Wff]ZYX'WcdmcZU'a YX]\W'''Wff]ZJWUhY'cf'ch\Yf'Zcfa 'cZ Uddfcdf]UhY'Yj]XYbW''''5 '7 ci fgY'5i h\cf]\m#7 cbj Ybcf'a UmYl W gY'U'ghi XYbhZca 'WUggYg'cf'UWlj]h]Yg'Zcf i d'hc'cbY'a cbh\"'< ck Yj YfZh\Yma UmUgg][b'UXX]h]cbU\"UbX\&f'U'hYfbUh] Y'HUg_g'hc 'Ybgi fY'Wca d']UbW''' 5 7 ci fgY'5i h\cf]\m#7 cbj Ybcf'wcbg]XYf]b['h\Y' [fUbh]b['cZUVgYbW' a i ghVY'gUh]gZ]YX'U'ghi XYbhk]\"'gh]\"'VY UV'Y'hc'a YYhh\Y'Wci fgY'g''YUfb]b['ci h\can Yg'UbX\&f'j c'i a Y'cZ'YUfb]b["'5 ghi XYbhgYY_]b['Uddfcj U''hc'VY UVgYbhZcf'a cfY'h\Ub'cbY'a cbh\ a i ghUdd'm]b'k f]h]b['hc'h\Y'8YUb'UbX'dfcj]XY'U''`cf][]bU''cf'Wff]ZYX gi ddcfh]b['XcW a YbfUh]cb'': cf'a cfY']bZcfa Uh]cb'Uvci hh\Y'UhYbXUbW'' dfchc\Cg'g']b'h\Y': UW' hmcZ5ftg UbX'Gc\W'U''G\Wfg'YbW'g. \htdg.#k k k "Uffg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W'ffYbhghi XYbhg#UWXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchc\Cg'g! [i]XY']bYg#

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

J lyk "WUgg"Ha YHUV"Y

Hla YHJV`Y

8 UhY	HmdY	7 cbh/bh		
K YY_'%'' '>i bY'!'+'>i bY	@YWn fY	=bhfcXiWh]cb hc 7cifgY/ 7cbhYbhg		
		? YmE i Ygh]cbg		
		 K \Uh'Xc'k Y'a YUb'UbX'i bXYfghUbX'Vm 'dYUW''ž'dfcgdYf]mi3 < ck 'WUb'fUbX'XcE'k Y'gh XmdYUW'UbX dfcgdYf]m3 K \Uh']g'h\Y'fc'Y'cZ'dc']hJWg'']b'dYUW'UbX dfcgdYf]m3 		
K YY_'' .'%+'>i bY'!'&% >i bY	@YWnifY	7cbZ]W/g·UbX·F]g_g		
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		 K \Uh'UfY'gca Y'f]g_g'hc'dYUWY'UbX dfcgdYf]hm3 K \Uh']g''WcbZ]Wh3'K \Uh'WUi gYg'WcbZ]Wh8 K \Uh']g''gYW f]hm13 		

K_YY_', .'&&'>i `m!''&*''>i `m	@YWn fY	FY[]aYgž8YacWfUWhžDYUWY/`DfcgdYf]hm
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		 K \Uh'UfY'fY[]a Yg3'K \Uh']g'8Ya c\#U\M\8 K \Uh']g''[fck h\'3 K \Uh']g'h\Y'fY'Uh]cbg\]d'VYhk YYb XYa c\#U\M\#Ui hc\#U\M\UbX'[fck h\'/ 'dYU\W\3 < ck 'XcYg'dccf#\UX'[cj YfbUb\W\'Y\UX'hc WcbZ]\\3 = \g'8Ya c\#U\M\n[ccX'\Zcf'dYU\W\/ 'dfcgdYf]\m\8
K YY_''&-'>i`m!'& 5i[igh	@YWi fY	H\Y`7\]bYgY`UbX`±bX]Ub`AcXY`fgŁ ±bHYfYghg`UbX GhfUhY[]Yg
		?YmEiYgh]cbg
		 8 c 'XYj Y'cd]b['Wci blf]Yg' 'lfUYWcfmcZdYUW' UbX'dfcgdYf]lmX]ZYf 'Zfca 'lh\UhcZa cfY XYj Y'cdYX'bUlfjcbg3 K \Uh'UfY'7\]bYgY#\(\text{b}\)\]Ub' \[]bhYfYghg' UbX j \]Yk g'cZdYUW' \(\text{z}'\)gYW f]\[m\tilde{z}' \ 'dfcgdYf]\[m\tilde{s}\] ¶'7\]bU'U''\ghfcb[''ghUhY3'\]\[\text{g}'\]\[U''\k YU_'\] ghUhY3 < ck 'WUb'k Y'Yj U'i UhY'7\]\[bYgY#\(\text{b}\)X]\[Ub ghfUhY[]Yg'UbX'dc')\[W'g3\]
K YY_`%\$.`)	@YVVni fY	K cf`X'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'UbX'±bhYfj Ybh]cb
		? YmE i Ygh]cbg
		 < ck '\Ug'Wc'cb]U`fi `Y'#]a dYf]U`]ga]a dUWYX'dYUWY'UbX'dfcgdYf]m8 8 cYg'Wc'cb]U`fi `Y'a Ub]ZYghhcXUm3' < ck 3 K \Uh']g'YI hYfbU`'']bhYfj Ybh]cb'3 K \Uh']g''U]X'3
K_YY_`%%`%&`5i [i gh!`%* 5i [i gh	@YWhi fY	A]`]hUfm±bhYfjYbh]cbž±bhYfbUh]cbU` GhUhYVi]`X]b[žUbX`DYUWYVi]`X]b[
		? YmE i Ygh]cbg
		 K \Uh']g''a]`]hUfm]bhYfj Ybh]cb'3 K \Yb'WUb']h\Y`d']b'Vf]b[]b['UVci hdYUWY UbX'dfcgdYf]hm3'K \Yb'XcYg']hbch3 K \Uh'UfY'gca Y'cZh\Y'Wf]h]ei Yg'cZ'a]`]hUfm

FYgci fWyg

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FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWfg

7 ci fgY 9j U'i Uhcb UbX 8 Yj Y'cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj U'i Uhji Y'ZYYXVUW_']g'[Uh\YfYX'dYf]cX]WU``mi g]b[žUa cb['ch\Yf'a YUbgžI BGK g'7ci fgY'UbX HYUW\]b['9j U'i Uhjcb'UbX'=a dfcj Ya Ybhfl75H9±'dfcWfgg"'+bZcfa U``ZYXVUW_'UbX'WUgg![YbYfUhYX ZYYXVUW_'Uryc']a dcfhUbh''Ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_']g'hU_Yb'gYf]ci g`mž'UbX'WcbhJbi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg'UfY'a UXY hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'VUgYX']b'dUfhcb'gi W\'ZYYXVUW_"'G][b]ZJWUbhW\Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'k]``VY'Wca a i b]WUhYX'hc gi VgYei YbhWc\cfhg'cZghi XYbhg'hU_]b['h\Y'Wci fgY''

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Image: Ybwci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya k \Yb'UhYa dhJb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\ 'Hi fb]hJbž'd'YUgY

HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'\\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ" Image:

UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\ 'Hi fb]hJb'mci 'a UmUdd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'hJW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' 'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']WJhJcb" Image: Ya U]''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]''

Ui hca UhJWJ''mfYW'] Y'U'hJW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWJ''mUg_'Zcf'cbY"

Hi fb]hJb'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mj]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]hjb'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\ U`hYfbUhj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! qi Va]hUgq][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'\lefi\Wb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci f\W' k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]Uf]ga]bhch\YZc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]th 'cth Yfg'Vi hidUgg]b['cZZth Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'thc'Ubcth Yf'ghi XYbh'VYZcfY'th Y'Xi Y'XUHYZcf'Zcf'th Y'di fdcgY'cZth Ya

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX `]bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'UhI BGK "'\\hd.##qi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

5 WUX Ya] W = b Zcfa Uhjcb

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/ `UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbgʻ[i]XY`]bYg/ fYj]Yk ʻcZa Uf_g/ I BGK ʻ< YUʻh\ 'UbXʻGUZYhmdc`]WJYg/