

7ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

[']GhJZ'7cbhJWh'8YhJ]`g'

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWJhjcb	D\cbY
5VbYf Dccb	k "dccb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		F cca '; ' +ž A cfj Yb 6fck b 6i]`X]b[-',)\$*,)

'Hi hcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUhjcb	D\cbY
5i fY`]U'F cdYf!HmYf	U"fcdYf!lm`Yf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			
5`mggU'7 Ugg]Xm	U"WUgg]Xm4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			

GWXcc`7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uhjcb

GWXcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%) -

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. 'gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. '\$&'-',) '% \$+

7ci fgY 8YW] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg**

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

GiVYWh5fYU. EaU[S^I ad]

#Dith.]giWti fgYžmci ik]``Yl d`cfYiffUi a U'UbX'a YbHJ``\YU'h\]ggi YgiZfca iV]c`c[]\WJ`ždgm\\\c`c[]\WJ`UbX'gc\J\U`dYfgdY\Wfj Yg"\Mci ik]``XYj Y`cd'h\Y'g_]``gihc']\XYbhJZmUbX'fYgdcbX'hc'h\Y'a YbHJ``\YU'h\ 'UbX'ffUi a U Yl dYf]Yb\Wg'cZgc\J\U'\k cf_\W]Ybhg"'K Y'k]```X]g\W gg'\\cb\Ya dcfUfmUddfcU\W\Yg'\c'Vch\ 'a YbHJ``\YU'h\ dfcV'Ya g'UbX'hfUi a U'k \]Y'Yb\\ci fU[]\b['U'\Wf]h]\WJ``UbU`mg]g'cZh\Y'UddfcU\W\Yg'\\cj YfYX"'\Mci ik]```XYj Y`cd UV]]h]\Yg']\b'fYgdcbX]\b['hc'a YbHJ``\YU'h\ 'UbX'hfUi a U']ggi Yg'U\Wfcgg'U'fUb[Y'cZ]\bhYfj Ybh]cb'a Yh\cXg'UbX \\cb\Yb\Yl hg"'5g'gi \WžYa d\Ug]g']g'[]j Yb'bchcb`mhc'h\cgY'dfU\Wf\\W'UddfcU\W\Yg'h\UhfYgdcbX'hc']\bX]j]\Xi U`g]\bW\`X]\b['V]c`c[]\WJ``UbX'dgm\\Wc`c[]\WJ``h\YfUd]Ygz'[fci d'k cf_'UbX'\ZJa]`mh\YfUdmz'Vi hU`gc'UddfcU\W\Yg h\Uhf\g']\gz'\Uhf\\]ggi Yg''

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

- %" ⇒ XYbhjZmVcbhYa dcfUfm'UddfcUVXYgʻhcʻi bXYfghUbXb[ʻa YbhUʻ`\YUʻh\ʻdfcV`Ya gžʻ]bhYfj YbhjcbgʻUbX fYVcj Yfm'
- &" 7 f]h]\W\``mYj U`i UhY`dgm\\\\]U[bcgh]\WZFUa Yk cf_q`]b\Wi X]b[`h\Y`d\mg]c`c[]\\\'`ž'dgm\\\\c`c[]\\\'

5ggYgga Ybh

H\Y`gdYWJZJWfYei]fYa Ybhg`cZYUWX`UggYgga YbhiHJg_`UbX`h\Y]f`UggcWJUhYX`UggYgga YbhiWf]hYf]UžYI dYWhYX dYfZcfa UbWY`gHJbXUfXg`UbX`a Uf_]b[`fi Vf]Wg`UfY`i d`cUXYX`cb`A ccX`Y"

.

5ggYgga Ybhgʻg\ci`X'VY`fYZYfYbWX`]b`UWWcfXUbWY`k]h\`h\Y`E UZaa^aXE aU[S^E U[W`UWe D\WW\dW`U[`Y 9g[V\WZU]U]`UV`Y`Uhi\hhdg.##gc\\JU`g\\Yb\W\g"Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #ghi XYbhg#FYgci f\W\g#dc`]\\YYg![i]XY`]bYg#"

5ggYgga Ybh'HUg_g'

5ggYgga Ybh'tUg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Ygʻ5ggYggYX
9ggUmi	' \$1	%) #\$' #&\$% `%%\$\$`DA	%
Dfc YWi	' \$ı	\$) #\$(#&\$% `%% \$\$`DA	&ž ž(
7 UgY gh Xm	(\$1	\$%\$)	' <u>ž(</u> ž)

5ggYgga Ybh'8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'% '9ggUm

GhUfhiXUhY. '% #\$&#&\$% '%&.\$\$ '5A

@Yb[h\.'%)\$\$

8YHJ]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`k]```gi Va]h`U`fYgYUfW\`YggUmfa Ul "`%) \$\$`k cfXgŁcb`U`hcd]WfY`Yj Ubhhc`h\Y`Wci fgY a UhYf]U`"`Ghi XYbhg`k]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]b`hk c`k YY_g`cZgi Va]gg]cb" H\Y`ZYYXVUW_`g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhh\Y`gHJfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhh\YmWJb`k cf_hck UfXq`qdYWZ]YX`qHJbXUfXq````

 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi fb]h]b"gYh]b[."H\]g"Ugg][ba Ybh]g"gi Va]hhYX"h\fci [\Thi fb]h]b"UbX"gh XYbhg"WUb"gYY"Hi fb]h]b"g]a]"Uf]hm fYdcfhg" \end{tabular}$

5qqYqqa Ybh& Dfc YWh

GhUfh'XUhY. 1% #\$&#&\$% 10%.\$\$ 15A

8YW]`q.

GhufhXUhY. % #\$&#&\$% '%& \$\$ 5A

8 YHJ]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`k]```gY`YWhU`WJgY`ghi XmfY`Yj Ubhhc`hfUi a U`UbX#cf`a YbHJ``\YU`h\`dfcV`Ya g"`H\Ymk]`` X]gWi gg`h\Y`WgYžh\Y`WcbhYl hcZdcgg]V`Y`fYgdcbgYgžUbX`h\Y`Wxc]W`cZ]bhYfj Ybh]cbg"`Ghi XYbhg`k]```gi Va]h U`k f]hhYb`fYdcfhfa Ul "'&\$\$\$`k cfXgŁ"Ghi XYbhg`k]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WJ``[fUXY`k]h\]b kk c`k YY_g`cZgi Va]gg]cb"`H\Y`ZYYXVUW_`g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhih\Y`gHJfhcZh\Y Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhih\YmWJb`k cf_`hck UfXg`gdYW]ZYX`gHJbXUfXg"```H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga YbhZcf`h\]g`Wci fgY"

 $\label{thm:limit} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi & fb \end{tabular} $$ H' \end{tabular} $$ $$ H' \end{tabular} $$

5 http://bxubww.F.Yei]fYa Ybhq

H\Y`GW\cc``cZGcW]U``GW]YbWYg`Yl dYWfg`h\Uhighi XYbhg`k]```UhhYbX`UbX`dUff]W]dUhY`UWf]j Y`m]b`%\$\$ı `cZ `YUfb]b[`UbX`hYUW\]b[`UWfj]h]Yg`f\YbWYZcff\\`'WUggYg'ž`hc`]bWi XY``YWfi fYgž`fi hcf]U`gž`gYa]bUfgž``UVgž`cb`]bY UWfj]h]Yg`UbX`gc`cbŁ"

A UbXUlrcfm'UlthYbXUbWY'cZWUggYg'Zcf'th\]g'Wci fgY']g'dUfficZth\Y'UWWYX]tUt]cb'fYei]fYa Ybhg'Zcf'th\Y'6GK fk cbgL'dfc[fUa "

#b 'h\]g'Wci fgY'mci 'UfY'Yl dYWYX'hc'Uh'YbX'Uh'YUgh, \$i 'cZWUggYg"'H\]g'a YUbg'h\Uh'mci 'a i gh'UthYbX''Ygg'h\Ub', \$i 'cZWUggYgž'mci 'a Um'VY'fYZ gYX'Z]bU'\
UggYgga Ybh''H\]g'a YUbg'h\Uh']Zmci 'Xc'bch'UthYbX''Uh'YUgh, \$i 'cZdcgg]V'Y'WUggYg'mci f'Z]bU'`Ugg][ba Ybh
a Um'fYWY]j Y'U'a Uf_'cZnYfc"'Mci 'UfY'fYgdcbg]V'Y'Zcf'_YYd]b['lfUW_'cZmci f'UthYbXUbW''UbX'WcbtUWf]b[
mci f'Wci fgY'Wcbj Ybcf']a a YX]UtY'm]Zmci 'UfY'WcbW'fbYX'UVci hmci f'UthYbXUbW''fYWcfX'UbX']rg']a dUWicb
mci f'UV]']hmhc'Wca d'YthY'mci f'Wci fgY'gi WWYggZ '`m'

#D'UXX]hcbžmci 'a i gh'Wca d'YhY'U``cb`]bY'UWhj]hjYg": U]`i fY'hc'Wca d'YhY'cb`]bY'UWhj]hjYg'k]``VY'Wcbg]XYfYX Ug'bch'Z `Z]``]b['h\Y'UhhYbXUbWY'fYei]fYa YbhcZh\Y'Wci fgY": cf'Yl Ua d'Yž]ZU'ghi XYbhXcYg'bch'Wca d'YhY k YY_'&'cb`]bY'UWhj]hmž\]g#\Yf'k YY_'&'h hcf]U`k]``VY'Wcbg]XYfYX'Ug'Ub'UVgYbWY"'9UW\cb`]bY'UWhj hmk]``VY'a UXY'Uj U]`UV'Y'Zcf'h\fYY'k YY_g": cf'Yl Ua d'Yžk YY_'&'cb`]bY'UWhj]hmk]``VY'a UXY'Uj U]`UV'Y'i bhj`'h\Y YbX'cZk YY_'("'

cf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZUthYbXUbWY'a cb]hcf]b[ž'h\Y'Z]bU``UggYgga Ybh'Zcf'h\]g'Wci fgY']g'7 UgY'Ghi Xmk cfh\'(\$) cZmci f'cj YfU```[fUXY'Zcf'h\]g'Wci fgY"'H\]g']g'h\Y'UggYgga Ybh']hYa 'h\Uhk]``VY'[fUXYX'UhnYfc']Zmci 'Xc'bch a YYhih\Y'UthYbXUbWY'fYei]fYa Ybh'Zcf'h\]g'Wci fgY"

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

J jyk 'WUqq'ha YhUV'Y

Hla YHJV`Y

8 UHY	HmdY	7 cbh/bh
K YY_'%'%': YVfi Ufm!'&(: YVfi Ufm		@YWnffY. +bHfcXi WnfcbhcGC7K (\$\&zCjYfj]Yk cZ a YbHU``\YU`H\]b'5i gHfU`]Už7`Ugg]ZWUHfcbcZa YbHU` X]gcfXYfgž9Hfc`c[]WU``cZa YbHU``X]gcfXYfgžCjYfj]Yk cZHYUha Ybhg'UbX'GY`ZWUfY'Zcfkcf_Yfg
	*	Hi hcf]U`.`A cXYfb`dgmW\]Uhf]WWUfY`UbX`gY`ZWUfY`Zcf k cf_Yfg
	F YUX]b[-BHFC817H€B'HC'A9BH5@<95@H<
		7\UdhYf`%cZAYbhU`` <yu`h\`]b`5ighfu`]u_< td=""></yu`h\`]b`5ighfu`]u_<>
		7\UdhYf" cZEaU[S^I ad] BdSUf[UW[`?WfS^: WSfZ
		G9@ !75F9
		6YfW]YfžA "'@'ž/'A UmbUfXž6"'F"'f&\$%)Ł" ±bhYfjYbh]cbg'Zcf'GYWcbXUfmHfUia Uh]WGhfYgg'K]h\ AYbhU`' <yu`h\'kcf_yfg.'5'gmghyauh]w< td=""></yu`h\'kcf_yfg.'5'gmghyauh]w<>

		FYj]Yk"'DWeWSdUZa`EaU[S^I ad]BdSUf[UWI\$'f1%22 ,%,,"Xc]."Xc]."%\$"%%++#%\$(-+'%)%)%+%(&
		7\UdhYf'*"'H\Y'hfUi a U'h\YfUd]gh'UbX'h\Y]f Ya ch]cbg'cZK UghY``ž7"'f&\$\$) Ł"'G`VWdefS`V[Y FdSg_SS`V7_af[a`,6WSf`Yi [fZFdSg_SGe[Y S`7_af[a`ŽXaUgeVW3bbdaSUZ"'7fckg'BYghžB"G"K. 5``Yb'/ Ibk]b"
		°WŽTaa]ShS[′STW[`G@EI>[TcSck
K YY_'&.'&) ': YVfi Ufm!'' A UfVX	@YWhi fY	@YWi fY. GcWJU`k cf_'dfUWJWY']b'a YbhU`\YU'h\ DUfh'5. '6]cdgmW.cgcWJU`'UggYgga Ybhz'f]g_ UggYgga Ybhz'a YbhU`'ghUhY'YI Ua]bUhJcb'UbX Zcfa i `UhJcb DUfh'6. 'A i `hJX]gWJd`]bUfmihYUa z'WUgY'a UbU[Ya Ybhz' Wca a i b]mihYUha YbhcfXYfg'UbX'Yj]XYbWY!VUgYX dfUWJWY
	Hi hcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`. 'GcWJU`'k cf_'dfUWJWY']b'a YbhU`'\YU`h\. 6]cdgnWkcgcWJU`'UggYgga Ybhžf]g_'UggYgga Ybhž Zcfa i `UhJcbža i `hJX]gWJd`]bUfmhYUa 'UbX'WUgY a UbU[Ya Ybh
	C b`]bY 5 W¶j]hm	F YZYW]cb`cb`]ggi Yg`fY[UfX]b[`]a dUWicZa YblU`]``bYgg`UbX`dgmW.]Ulf]WgYfj]Wrg`]b`5i glfU`]U"
	FYUX]b[5GG9GGA 9BH
		7\UdhYf'*'cZGcWjU`'K cf_'DfUWj\W']b'A YbhU`' <yu`h\< td=""></yu`h\<>
		7 \ UdhYf`%&`cZA YbhU``< YU`h\`]b`5i ghfU`]U 7 5G9`A 5B5; 9A 9BH
		DU[Y'&-\$!&-'`'UbX'(&,!((&'cZA YbhU`' <yu`h\']b 5i ghfU`]U'</yu`h\']b
		7\UdhYf"+"cZEaU[S^I ad] BoSUf[UW["?WfS^: WS17Z
K YY_" ."("A UfVX"! "%\$ A UfVX	@YWhi fY	@YWn fY. 5bl]YmnUbX'A ccX'X]gcfXYfg/HYW\b]ei Yg hc'XYU``k]h\'Ubl]YmnX]gcfXYfg/7ci bgY``]b[UddfcUW\Yg
	Hi hcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`. DgmWkcgcWJU``]bhYfj Ybh]cbgʻZcf`Ubl]YhmUbX a ccX`X]gcfXYfg
	C b`]bY'5Wf]j]lm	Gi]W]XY'dfYj Ybh]cb
	F YUX]b[5BL ⇒HM5B8 A CC8 8 €CF89FG
		7\UdhYf'&' 'cZA YbhU`' <yu`h\']b'5i ghfu`]u'<="" td=""></yu`h\']b'5i>
		DU[Y'%%\$!%%-'cZEaU[S^I ad] BdSUf[UW[`?WfS^

1		: WS 4Z
K YY_^(.^%%`A UfVX`!^%+ A UfVX	@YWhi fY	@YWhifY.`DgmWkchjWX]gcfXYfg/GWk]ncd\fYb]U/ DgmWkcgcWjU``fY\UV]`]hUhjcb`]bhYfjYbhjcbg
	Hi lcfJU`	Hi hcf]U`.`DgmW.ch]WX]gcfXYfg/GW.]ncd\fYb]U/ DgmW.cgcWJU``fY\UV]`]hUh]cb']bhYfj Ybh]cbg
	FYUX]b[DGM7 < CH=7 '8 €CF89FG
		7\UdhYf*&, 'cZA YbhU`` <yu`h\`]b`5i ghfu`]u<="" td=""></yu`h\`]b`5i>
		DU[Y'%&\$!%) cZEaU[S^I ad] BdSUf[UW[? W fS^ : WSfZ
K_YY_').'%	@YWhi fY	@YWn fY. BC "YWn fY
A UfVX	Hi hcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`. 'B C 'hi hcf]U`
K YY_'*.'&) 'A UfW\'!'' %	@YWhi fY	@YWfi fY. "HfUbgW `hi fU``a YbhU``\YU`h\
A UfVX	Hi lcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`.`K cf_]b['k]h\'dYcd`Y`Zfca 'Ubch\Yf'W`hi fU` [fci d
	C b`]bY 5 Wf]j]fm	FYZYW¶cbicbiffUbgWihifUiaYbhUi\YUih\
	F YUX]b[71 @HI F 5@: 57 HC F G B A 9B H5@ < 95@H < 5B8 HF 51 A 5
		FccbYmžF"ž6"Kf][\h'UbX?"CfBY]`f&\$\$*ŁfiggiYgZUWX`VmWUfYfgcZdYcd`Y`k]h\'U`aYbhU`]``bYgg`ZfcaW`hifU``mUbX``]b[i]gh]WU``mX]jYfgY`VUW_[fcibXg.WUfYfgfiUbX`dfUWf]h]cbYfgfidYfWdh]cbgfiZ3gefoS{S`WZ <agd fax?="" s^xadfzw3vhs`uw_w="" td="" wfs^:="" wsfzž)f&l`%1%"<=""></agd>
		DccbžK "'7" z'@" >ci VYfhUbX'7" < Ufj Ymf&\$%) Łff5 @cb[]h X]bU`gh XmcZh\Y'\YU`h\ 'UbX'k Y``VY]b['cZ W `h fU``mUbX``]b[i]gh]WU``mX]j YfgY 'WUfYfg'cZdYcd`Y k]h\ 'dgm\%cg]gfz; `fWd Sf[a` S^ <agd au[s^<br="" s^axe="">BekUZ[Sfdkž**%f] Łž +('!+)' "Xc]. '%\$" %%++#\$\$&\$+*(\$%))++,('</agd>
		FY]ZY`gž'@'ž'6Ugg]`]cgž'6"ž'B]W\c`Ugž'5"ž: `YhW\Yfž'>"ž ?]b[ž'?"ž'9kYbž'G"ž/'D]f_]gž'>"'f&\$%) L'"=a dfcj]b[UVWYgg'hc'df]a Ufma YbHJ``\YU'h\WJfY'Zcf'+bX][Ybci g 5i ghfU']Ubg"'3gefd\${\S`S`V @W'LW\$\S`V <agd s^ax<br="">BekUZ[Sfckl &+f&Lz'\%!\&, "'Xc]. \%"\%++#\$\$\$(, *+(\%() * &\$(*</agd>
K YY_'+.'%'5df]`'!'+'5df]`	@YWnifY	@YWn fY. @j YX Yl dYf]YbW cZdYcd`Y k]h\ a YbhU`]``bYgg`UbX h\Y]f`ZJa]`]Ygž' a dUWncZWJfY[]j]b[ž 7 cbW dhcZfYWcj Yfmž: Ua]`mdgmW.cYXi WJh]cb dfc[fUa žK Y``bYgg`fYWcj Yfmhcc``UbX': Ua]`m 7 cbgi `hJh]cb'a cXY`
	Hi hcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`.`: Ua]`mi]bhYfj Ybh]cbgžK Y``bYgg`fYWcj Yfm hcc`
	C b`]bY '5 W¶j]hm	A YbHJ``\YU`h\`]ggi Yg`ZJWYX`Vm]bX][Ybci g dcdi `Uh]cbg
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		7\UdhYf`&`cZEaU[S^I ad] BdSUf[UW[`?WfS^: WSfZ	
K YY_', .', '5df]`'!'%('5df]`	@YWhifY	@YWnifY:5.:8fi[g:UbX:U:Wc\c`:fY:UhYX:X]gcfXYfgž Ach]jUh]cbU`:]bhYfj]Yk]b[
		@YWifY'6.'8YaYbhjU	
	Hi lcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`. '8 fi [g'UbX'U`Wc\c``fY`UhYX'X]gcfXYfgž A chjj UhjcbU``]bhYfj]Yk]b[
	C b`]bY'5W¶j]hm	8 Ya YbhJU	
	FYUX]b[8FI; G'5B8'5@7C <c@'< th=""></c@'<>	
		7\UdhYf'&) 'cZA YbhU`' <yu`h\ ']b'5i="" ghfu`]u<="" td=""></yu`h\>	
		89A 9BH-5	
		7 \UdhYf`&&`cZA YbhU``< YU`h\`]b`5i ghfU`]U`	
K YY_''%) '5df]`'!'&% 5df]`	@YWn fY	@YWn fy. +bHcXi Wncb hc hfUi a U'UbX fyg]`]YbWfz DHG8ž8]U[bcgh]WWcbWfdhcZhfUi a UžHfUi a U]bZcfa YX WUfY UbX dfUWnWfžCj YfUd cZhfUi a U'U a YbHU`X]gcfXYfg'UbX Cj Yfj]Yk cZ]bhYfj Ybh]cbg]bX]j]Xi U`g'UbX [fci dg	
	Hi hcf]U`	Hi hcf]U`.`HfUi a U`]bZcfa YX`WUfY`UbX`dfUWf]WY fH\i fgXUmcb`mŁ	
		BchY. '8 i Y 'hc'; ccX': f]XUmž'U``'hi hcf]U`g'cb': f]XUmž'%- 5df]``k]```VY`gW\YXi `YX`hc': f]XUm'&* '5df]`"''	
	FYUX]b[-BHF C 8 I 7 H ← B 'HC 'HF 5 I A 5	
		>Ua Ygž?""ž/ A UW?]bbcbž@"f&\$%&L"=bhY[fUh]b['U hfUi a U``Ybg']bhc'U'ZJa]mh\YfUdmZfUaYk.cf'HYb df]bW]d`Yg'Zcf'ZJa]mh\YfUd]ghg"'3gefc\${\$`S`V@W LW\${\$`V <agd %%f1="" lz%-!&\$-"<="" s^ax8s_[1kfzw&bkk="" th=""></agd>	
		? b][\hzi7"'f&\$%) L"'HfUi a U! =bZcfa YX'GcWJU`'K cf_ DfUWJWY.'DfUWJWY'7cbg]XYfUhJcbg'UbX 7\U``Yb[Yg"'5 {\ [US^EaU[S^I ad] <agd &%fwlž<br="" s^="">&)!' +"'Xc].%\$"%\$\$+#g%\$*%)!\$%(!\$(,%I*</agd>	
		< Yfa Ubž'>"'@''fl%, Ł"'F YWcj YfmZfca 'dgmWkc'c[]\W' lfUi a U"'DgmWk]UlfmUbX'7`]b]\W''B Yi fcgW]YbW/g') &ż G-,!G%\$' "	
		A UfgY``Už'5"'>"'f&\$%\$Ł"'9h\bcW`hifU``UgdYWg'cZ DHG8.'5b'cjYfj]Yk'cZWcbWYdhgž']ggiYgž'UbX hfYUhaYbhg"FcSg_Sfa'aYkł#(f(Łž%+!&*" Xc].%\$"%%++#%)'(+*)*%\$',,\$*&'	
1	I	I	

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

A YUXck gž; "ž: Uf\U``ž>"ž: cggYmž9"ž; f][[žA "žA W8 Yfa chhž: "ž/ `G]b[\ž6"`f&\$%&L"`? W fS^ZWSfZ [3gefdSfS , 5 a ^STadSf[hWUa_ g` [fk bdSUf[UWfl fX`YX"L"`Gci h\ `A Y`Vci fbYžJ]Wfcf]U. `C I ZcfX`I b]j Yfg]hm DfYgg"

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

 $6`UbXžF"žFYbciZzB"ž/~`Hi~``[fYbž'5"`f&$%) Ł"`EaU[S^I ad] BdSUf[UW[`?WfS^: WS^fZ, 3`;`fdaVgUf[a``f&YX"Ł"`BGK ž'5i ghfU`]U.~'5``Yb`UbX'I bk]b"$

7ci fgY 9j U'i Uhjcb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhZYXVUW_k]```VY`[Uh\YfYX`]b`WUgg`UbX`i g]b[`I BGK `Yj U`i Uh]cb`gi fj Ymg`Uhh\Y`YbX`cZ h\Y`gYa YghYf`cb`h\fYY`UfYUg.`Wci fgY`cj YfU``ž``YWhi fYg`UbX`hi hcf]U`g"`H\]g`ZYXXVUW_k]```VY`i gYX`hc`g\UdY YUW\`cZh\YqY`UfYUq`cZh\Y`Wci fqY`hc`]a dfcj Y`qhi XYbh`YUfb]b[`Yl dYf]YbWY`]b`Z hi fY"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

#mci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dr]b['rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]r]bž'd'YUgY
hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft\"'=\maintention
UfY'i bUV'Y 'rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'rc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]r]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'm\Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cb\ZVi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'r]\W_Yhbi a VYf'\Zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybfg\L'rc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' 'rc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd']\WJh]cb'''=\maintention
UfY'' bUYY''mfYWY']j Y'U'r]\W_Yhbi a VYf\Zfvi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'rc'gdYW]\ZfwJ''mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\ci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYhJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! qi Va]hUgq][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'=hWJb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhiUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[ˈgci fWYg'k\]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fWY`Zfca 'k\]WX`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug'VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ffgY`Zd`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWnfYZYfYbWlb['dfUWnWyg.

- DUfUd\fug]b[ž'gi a a Uf]g]b[ž'YggUmk f]h]b["UbX"h]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY'i gY'cZUbX'Uhf]Vi h]cb'Zcf'U'fUb[Y'cZa UhYf]U`g']b\$

‰ ∪,

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhI BGK
 VY'Uk UfY'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz'I BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhUbX'5VWWdhUV`Y'I gY'cZ IBGK =7 HF Ygci fWrg Dc`]Wh

5 WUXYa]W = b Zcfa Uh cb.

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '< YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhm'dc`]W[Yg/
- YI Ua]bUhcb dfcWXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUhJcb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei]mUbX X]gUV]`]m/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`'UWUXYa]W']bZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

\hdg.#k k k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhgh XYbhg#UWJXYa]W]bZcfa Uhcb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#

a U[Y'7fYX]h

GmbYf[]Yg']b'GcibX'&\$%*

7F = 7CG

7F =7 C G 'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY. '\$\$\$-,;